



## **Reentry Resource Guide**

**Last updated March 13, 2009**

© 2009 Council of State Governments, New York, NY

# Table of Contents

---

Introduction.....	2
General Background.....	4
Starting a Reentry Initiative.....	6
Assessments.....	7
Children and Families.....	8
Corrections-Based Reentry .....	14
Developing Community and Faith-Based Partnerships .....	16
Education and Literacy .....	20
Employment .....	22
Financial Obligations.....	26
Housing.....	28
IDs and Benefits .....	31
Juvenile Reentry.....	34
Law Enforcement Resources .....	37
Mental Health.....	39
Mentoring .....	42
Physical Health .....	44
Release and Supervision.....	46
Sex Offenders.....	49
State and Local Government Resources.....	52
Substance Abuse .....	53
Victims.....	56
Women & Reentry.....	57

# Introduction

---

This guide provides a list of resources for state and local governments, Indian tribes, nonprofits, community and faith-based organizations, and others interested in developing prisoner reentry initiatives that reflect evidence-based practices and lessons learned from the field. Many sections of this guide address issues that are frequently the focus of reentry efforts, such as education and literacy, employment, housing, mentoring, mental health, and substance abuse recovery. Other sections list resources that have been developed for particular audiences, such as law enforcement, state and local government, and community and faith-based partners. Each section includes three different types of resources: practical guides and tools, which provide “how-to” guidance on the particular subject; reference materials, which include statistical information and academic research; and websites of organizations that offer additional information. Many resources cut across several categories, and may be listed in more than one section.

This resource guide builds on the information detailed in the *Report of the Reentry Policy Council*, which was published in 2005. The *Report* includes policy statements and recommendations to promote the safe and successful return of individuals from prison or jail to the community. The [Reentry Policy Council](#) is a national project coordinated by the [Council of State Governments Justice Center](#), a national nonprofit organization that serves policymakers at the local, state, and federal levels from all branches of government. The Justice Center provides practical, nonpartisan advice and consensus-driven strategies, informed by available evidence, to increase public safety and strengthen communities.

The views expressed in the publications on this list are not necessarily the views of the Justice Center, and inclusion does not indicate endorsement. Though many resources in the field of reentry address issues or initiatives in particular states, they have been excluded from this guide, which is focused on resources that are national in scope. The Justice Center is developing a guide to reentry resources particular to each state, and that guide will be made available on the Reentry Policy Council website when completed. Because reentry initiatives are constantly emerging or expanding and research is ongoing, this guide will be updated at regular intervals. To suggest a resource that should be added to the guide, please email [scainfo@csg.org](mailto:scainfo@csg.org).

## Acknowledgements

This checklist was made possible through the generous support of the Public Welfare Foundation, Annie E. Casey Foundation, and Open Society Institute. The Justice Center is indebted to the

following individuals and organizations for their invaluable assistance in the development of this guide:<sup>1</sup>

- Steve Berg, National Alliance to End Homelessness
- Stacey Bouchet, The Annie E. Casey Foundation
- Jane Browning, International Community Corrections Association
- Gabrielle de la Gueronniere, Legal Action Center
- Alexa Eggleston, National Council for Community Behavioral Healthcare
- Sarah From, Women's Prison Association
- Gene Guerrero, Open Society Policy Center
- Melody Heaps, Illinois TASC
- Ron Honberg, National Alliance on Mental Illness
- Geoff Laredo, National Institute on Drug Abuse
- Jean Lewis, Baltimore Mayor's Office on Criminal Justice
- Margaret Love
- Bill Mefford, The United Methodist Church
- Greg Mitchell, The Mitchell Firm
- Rob Morrison, National Association of State Alcohol/Drug Abuse Directors
- Debbie Mukamal, John Jay College of Criminal Justice
- Don Murray, National Association of Counties
- Pat Nolan, Prison Fellowship
- Margie Phelps, Kansas Department of Corrections
- Ed Rhine, Ohio Department of Rehabilitation and Correction
- Addie Richburg, National Association of Blacks in Criminal Justice
- Pamela Rodriguez, Illinois TASC
- Malika Sadaa Saar, The Rebecca Project for Human Rights
- Carol Shapiro, Family Justice
- Scott Shortenhaus, U.S. Department of Labor
- Laurel Stine, Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law
- Neil Tilow, Talbert House
- Vicki Turetsky, Center for Law and Social Policy
- Carl Wicklund, American Probation and Parole Association
- Diane Williams, Safer Foundation
- Ann Yom, National Sheriffs' Association

---

<sup>1</sup> This list indicates individuals' affiliations at the time the guide was initially drafted.

# General Background

---

Austin, James. "Prisoner Reentry: Current Trends, Practices, and Issues." *Crime and Delinquency* 47(3) (2001): 314-334.

Austin, James, Patricia Hardiman and John Irwin. *Exploring the Needs and Risks of the Returning Prisoner Population*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410626](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410626).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/TOC](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/TOC).

Johnson-Listwan, Shelley, Francis T. Cullen and Edward Latessa. "How to Prevent Prisoner Re-Entry Programs from Failing: Insights From Evidence Based Corrections." *Federal Probation* 70(3) (2006): 19-25. Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December 2006/prevent.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December%202006/prevent.html).

Lattimore, Pamela, Susan Brumbaugh, Christy Visher, Christine Lindquist, Laura Winterfield, Meghan Salas, and Janine Zweig. *National Portrait of SVORI, Serious and Violent Offender Reentry Initiative*. Research Triangle Park, NC: RTI International (2004). Available at: [www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/1000692\\_SVORINationalPortrait.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/1000692_SVORINationalPortrait.pdf).

Lowenkamp, Christopher T. and Edward Latessa. "Developing Successful Reentry Programs: Lessons Learned from the 'What Works' Research." *Corrections Today* 67(2) (2005).

Seiter, Richard P. and Karen R. Kadela. "Prisoner Reentry: What Works, What Does Not, and What Is Promising." *Crime & Delinquency* 49(3) (2003): 360-388.

Solomon, Amy L., Tobi Palmer, Alvin Atkinson, Joanne Davidson, and Lynn Harvey. *Prisoner Reentry: Addressing the Challenges in Weed and Seed Communities*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2006). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411364](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411364).

Solomon, Amy L., Christy Visher, Nancy G. La Vigne, and Jenny Osborne. *Understanding the Challenges of Prisoner Reentry: Research Findings from the Urban Institute's Prisoner Reentry Portfolio*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2006). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411289](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411289).

Taxman, Faye S., Douglas Young and James M. Byrne. *Offenders' Views of Reentry: Implications for Processes, Programs, and Services*. College Park, MD: Bureau of Governmental Research (2002). Available at: [www.caaction.org/rrt/articles/TAXMAN-OFFENDERS%20VIEWS%20OF%20REENTRY.pdf](http://www.caaction.org/rrt/articles/TAXMAN-OFFENDERS%20VIEWS%20OF%20REENTRY.pdf).

Travis, Jeremy, Amy L. Solomon and Michelle Waul. *From Prison to Home: Dimensions and Consequences of Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2001). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410098](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410098).

Travis, Jeremy. *But They All Come Back: Facing the Challenges of Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press (2005).

Visher, Christy. "Effective Reentry Programs." *Criminology and Public Policy* 5(2) (2006). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1001016](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1001016).

U.S. Department of Justice, Community Capacity Development Office. *Key Components of Effective Prisoner Reentry Programs: A Guide to Matching National Service Programs with Weed and Seed and Other Citywide Initiatives on Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: Author (n.d.). Available at: [www.ojp.gov/ccdo/programs/vista\\_reentry\\_handbook.pdf](http://www.ojp.gov/ccdo/programs/vista_reentry_handbook.pdf).

# Starting a Reentry Initiative

---

## Practical Guides and Tools

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 1: Encouraging Collaboration Among Stakeholders, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement1](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement1).
- Policy Statement 2: Developing a Knowledge Base, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement2](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement2).
- Policy Statement 3: Incorporating Re-Entry into Organizations' Missions and Work Plans, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3).
- Policy Statement 4: Funding a Re-Entry Initiative, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4).
- Policy Statement 5: Promoting System Integration and Coordination, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement5](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement5).
- Policy Statement 6: Measuring Outcomes and Evaluating Impact, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6).
- Policy Statement 7: Educating the Public about the Re-Entry Population, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement7](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement7).

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Ready4Reentry: Prisoner Reentry Toolkit for Faith-based and Community Initiatives*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at: [safer.xbx.com/docs/PRItoolkit.pdf](http://safer.xbx.com/docs/PRItoolkit.pdf).

# Assessments

---

## Practical Guides and Tools

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 8: Development of Intake Procedures, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-A/PolicyStatement8](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-A/PolicyStatement8).
- Policy Statement 9: Development of Programming Plan, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-A/PolicyStatement9](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-A/PolicyStatement9).
- Policy Statement 17: Advising the Releasing Authority, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement17](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement17).
- Policy Statement 18: Release Decision, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement18](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement18).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Assessment and Risk/Need Determination Tool*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/assessments/chart](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/assessments/chart).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Improving Assessments in Corrections Settings*. New York (forthcoming). Available soon at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/assessments\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/assessments_pubs_tools).

# Children and Families

---

## Practical Guides and Tools

Bobbitt, Mike and Marta Nelson. *The Front Line: Building Programs that Recognize Families' Role in Reentry*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2004). Available at: [www.vera.org/publication\\_pdf/249\\_476.pdf](http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/249_476.pdf).

Bobbitt, Mike, Robin Campbell and Gloria Tate. *Safe Return: Working Toward Preventing Domestic Violence When Men Return from Prison*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2006). Available at: [www.dvinstiute.org/current/pdfs/368\\_661.pdf](http://www.dvinstiute.org/current/pdfs/368_661.pdf).

Center for Policy Research. *Working with Incarcerated and Released Parents: Lessons from OCSE Grants and State Programs*. Denver, CO: Author (2006). Available at: [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cse/pubs/2006/guides/working\\_with\\_incarcerated\\_resource\\_guide.pdf](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/cse/pubs/2006/guides/working_with_incarcerated_resource_guide.pdf).

Christian, Johnna, Ann Cammett, Nancy Fishman, and Lori Scott-Pickens. *Bringing Families In: Recommendations of the Incarceration, Reentry, and Family Roundtables*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University School of Criminal Justice and New Jersey Institute of Social Justice (2006). Available at: [www.njisj.org/documents/FinalRecommendations12.13.pdf](http://www.njisj.org/documents/FinalRecommendations12.13.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 13: Children and Families, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement13](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement13).
- Policy Statement 34: Children and Family Systems, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement34](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement34).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Assessment Tool for Corrections and Child and Family Services Collaborations*. New York (forthcoming).

Goode, W. Wilson and Thomas J. Smith. *Building from the Ground Up: Creating Effective Programs to Mentor Children of Prisoners*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2006). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/185\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/185_publication.pdf).

Mullins, Tracy G., and Christine Toner. *Implementing the Family Support Approach for Community Supervision*. New York: Family Justice (2008). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/FamilySupport\\_CommunitySupervision.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/FamilySupport_CommunitySupervision.pdf).

Mustin, James W. *Serving Children and Families of Adult Offenders: A Directory of Programs*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (2005). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2005/020200.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2005/020200.pdf).

Puddefoot, Ginny and Lisa K. Foster. *Keeping Children Safe when their Parents are Arrested: Local Approaches that Work*. Sacramento, CA: California Research Bureau (2007). Available at: [www.library.ca.gov/crb/07/07-006.pdf](http://www.library.ca.gov/crb/07/07-006.pdf).

Women's Prison Association and Home, Inc. *Partnerships Between Corrections and Child Welfare: Collaboration for Change, Part Two*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2002). Available at: [www.aecf.org/upload/PublicationFiles/partnerships%20between%20corrections.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/upload/PublicationFiles/partnerships%20between%20corrections.pdf).

## Reference Materials

Allard, Patricia E. and Lynn D. Lu. *Rebuilding Families, Reclaiming Lives: State Obligations to Children in Foster Care and their Incarcerated Parents*. New York: Brennan Center for Justice (2006). Available at: [www.brennancenter.org/page/-/d/download\\_file\\_37203.pdf](http://www.brennancenter.org/page/-/d/download_file_37203.pdf).

Alvorado, Rose. "Strengthening America's Families: Programs that Work for Justice-Involved Women with Co-occurring Disorders." In Davidson, S. and H. Hills (eds.) *Series on Women with Mental Illness and Co-Occurring Disorders*. Delmar, NY: National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/StrengtheningAmerica.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/StrengtheningAmerica.pdf).

Bearse, Miriam L. *Children and Families of Incarcerated Parents: Understanding the Challenges and Addressing the Needs*. Olympia, WA: Washington State Department of Social and Health Services (2008). Available at: [www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/incarcerated/CFIPfinal.pdf](http://www.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/incarcerated/CFIPfinal.pdf).

Bendheim-Thoman Center for Research on Child Wellbeing. "Parental Incarceration and Child Wellbeing in Fragile Families." *Fragile Families Research Brief No. 42*. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University (2008). Available at: [www.fragilefamilies.princeton.edu/briefs/ResearchBrief42.pdf](http://www.fragilefamilies.princeton.edu/briefs/ResearchBrief42.pdf).

Bernstein, Nell. *All Alone in the World: Children of the Incarcerated*. New York: The New Press (2005).

Bouchet, Stacey. *Children and Families with Incarcerated Parents: Exploring Development in the Field and Opportunities for Growth*. Baltimore, MD: The Annie E. Casey Foundation (2008). Available at: [www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Child%20Welfare%20Permanence/Permanence/ChildrenandFamilieswithIncarceratedParentsExp/Children%20and%20families%20with%20incarcerated%20parents.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Child%20Welfare%20Permanence/Permanence/ChildrenandFamilieswithIncarceratedParentsExp/Children%20and%20families%20with%20incarcerated%20parents.pdf).

Brazzell, Diana. *Using Local Data to Explore the Experiences and Need of Children of Incarcerated Parents*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411698](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411698).

Brazzell, Diana and Nancy G. La Vigne. *Mapping Community Data on Children of Prisoners: Strategies and Insights*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411766](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411766).

Cammett, Ann. *Making Work Pay: Promoting Employment and Better Child-Support Outcomes for Low-Income and Incarcerated Parents*. Newark, NJ: New Jersey Institute for Social Justice (2005). Available at: [www.njisj.org/reports/makingworkpay.pdf](http://www.njisj.org/reports/makingworkpay.pdf).

Conway, Tiffany and Rutledge Q. Hutson. "Parental Incarceration: How to Avoid a 'Death Sentence' for Families." *Clearinghouse Review Journal of Poverty Law and Policy* 41(3-4) (2007): 212-221. Chicago: Sargent Shriver National Center on Poverty Law. Available at: [clasp.org/publications/parental\\_incarceration2007.pdf](http://clasp.org/publications/parental_incarceration2007.pdf).

Covington, Sarah. *A Woman's Journey Home: Challenges for Female Offenders and Their Children*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410630](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410630).

Davies, Elizabeth, Diana Brazzell, Nancy G. La Vigne, and Tracey Shollenberger. *Understanding the Needs and Experiences of Children of Incarcerated Parents: Views from Mentors*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411615](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411615).

diZerega, Margaret and Carol Shapiro. "Asking about family can enhance reentry." *Corrections Today*, 69 (6) (2007): 58-61.

Gabel, Katherine and Denise Johnston, *Children of Incarcerated Parents*. Lanham, MD: Lexington Books (1997).

Geller, Amanda, Irwin Garfinkel, Carey Cooper, and Ronald Mincy. *Parental Incarceration and Child Wellbeing: Implications for Urban Families*. Bendheim-Thoman Center for Research on Child Wellbeing Working Paper WP08-10-FF. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University (2008). Available at: [crcw.princeton.edu/workingpapers/WP08-10-FF.pdf](http://crcw.princeton.edu/workingpapers/WP08-10-FF.pdf).

Geller, Amanda, Irwin Garfinkel and Bruce Western. *Incarceration and Support for Children in Fragile Families*. Bendheim-Thoman Center for Research on Child Wellbeing Working Paper WP08-09-FF. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University (2008). Available at: [crcw.princeton.edu/workingpapers/WP08-09-FF.pdf](http://crcw.princeton.edu/workingpapers/WP08-09-FF.pdf).

Gillece, Joan. "Leaving Jail: Service Linkage & Community Re-entry for Mothers with Co-Occurring Disorders." In Davidson, S. and H. Hills (eds.) *Series on Women with Mental Illness and Co-Occurring Disorders*. Delmar, NY: National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf).

Glaze, Lauren E. and Laura M. Maruschak. *Parents in Prison and their Minor Children*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2008). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/pptmc.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/pptmc.pdf).

Hairston, Creasie Finney. *Focus on Children of Incarcerated Parents: An Overview of the Research Literature*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2007). Available at: [www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Special%20Interest%20Areas/Incarceration%20and%20Reentry/FocusonChildrenwithIncarceratedParentsAnOverv/HAIRSTON.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/~/media/Pubs/Topics/Special%20Interest%20Areas/Incarceration%20and%20Reentry/FocusonChildrenwithIncarceratedParentsAnOverv/HAIRSTON.pdf).

Hairston, Creasie Finney and William Oliver. *Domestic Violence and Prisoner Reentry: Experiences of African American Women and Men*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2006). Available at: [www.dvinstitute.org/current/pdfs/367\\_660.pdf](http://www.dvinstitute.org/current/pdfs/367_660.pdf).

Hirsch, Amy E., Sharon M. Dietrich, Rue Landau, Peter D. Schneider, Irv Ackelsberg, Judith Bernstein-Baker, and Joseph Hohenstein. *Every Door Closed: Barriers Facing Parents with Criminal Records*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Law and Social Policy (2002). Available at: [www.clasp.org/publications/every\\_door\\_closed.pdf](http://www.clasp.org/publications/every_door_closed.pdf).

- *Every Door Closed: Facts About Parents with Criminal Records*, available at: [www.clasp.org/publications/EDC\\_fact\\_sheets.pdf](http://www.clasp.org/publications/EDC_fact_sheets.pdf).

Jefferies, John M., Suzanne Menghraj and Creasie Finney Hairston. *Serving Incarcerated and Ex-Offender Fathers and their Families: A Review of the Field*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2001). Available at: [http://www.vera.org/publication\\_pdf/fathers.PDF](http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/fathers.PDF).

Jones, Justin and Carol Shapiro. *The Oklahoma Family Justice Project: Improving Community Supervision Outcomes One Family at a Time*. New York: Family Justice (2007). Available at: [www.familyjustice.org/images/stories/press97-07/ok-fj\\_article\\_perspectives\\_v31\\_n1\\_p30\\_2.pdf](http://www.familyjustice.org/images/stories/press97-07/ok-fj_article_perspectives_v31_n1_p30_2.pdf).

Karfgen, Andrea. "Attachment and Reunification: Building Parental Skills." In Davidson, S. and H. Hills (eds.) *Series on Women with Mental Illness and Co-Occurring Disorders*. Delmar, NY: National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/AttachmentReunification.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/AttachmentReunification.pdf).

Katz, Lynne. "Services for Children of Incarcerated Mothers with Co-Occurring Disorders." In Davidson, S. and H. Hills (eds.) *Series on Women with Mental Illness and Co-Occurring Disorders*. Delmar, NY: National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/ServicesforChildren.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/ServicesforChildren.pdf).

La Vigne, Nancy G., Diana Brazzell, and Elizabeth Davies. *Broken Bonds: Understanding and Addressing the Needs of Children with Incarcerated Parents*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411616](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411616).

Margolies, Julie K. and Tamar Kraft-Stolar. *When "Free" Means Losing Your Mother: The Collision of Child Welfare and the Incarceration of Women in New York State*. New York: Correctional Association of New York (2006). Available at: [www.correctionalassociation.org/publications/download/wipp/reports/When\\_Free\\_Rpt\\_Feb\\_2006.pdf](http://www.correctionalassociation.org/publications/download/wipp/reports/When_Free_Rpt_Feb_2006.pdf).

Martone, Cynthia. *Loving Through Bars: Children with Parents in Prison*. Santa Monica Press (2005).

Mumola, Christopher J. *Incarcerated Parents and their Children*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2000). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/iptc.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/iptc.pdf).

Murray, Joseph and Daniel P. Farrington. "Effects of parental imprisonment on children." *Crime and Justice: A Review of Research* 37 (2007).

Naser, Rebecca L. and Christy Visher. "Family Members' Experiences with Incarceration and Reentry." *Western Criminology Review* 7(2) (2006): 20–31. Available at: [wcr.sonoma.edu/v07n2/20-naser/naser.pdf](http://wcr.sonoma.edu/v07n2/20-naser/naser.pdf).

National Institute of Corrections. *Services for Families of Prison Inmates*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2002). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/017272.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/017272.pdf).

Parke, Ross D. and K. Alison Clarke-Stewart. *Effects of Parental Incarceration on Young Children*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2001). Available at: [aspe.hhs.gov/HSP/prison2home02/parke&stewart.pdf](http://aspe.hhs.gov/HSP/prison2home02/parke&stewart.pdf).

Phillips, Susan D. and James P. Gleeson. *What We Know Now That We Didn't Know Then About the Criminal Justice System's Involvement in Families with Whom Child Welfare Agencies Have Contact: Findings from a Landmark National Study*. Chicago: University of Illinois at Chicago (2007). Available at: [www.uic.edu/jaddams/college/research\\_public\\_service/files/What%20we%20know%20now.pdf](http://www.uic.edu/jaddams/college/research_public_service/files/What%20we%20know%20now.pdf).

Russell, Kathleen Z., Dee Crocker, Betsy Rodgers, and Belinda D. Stewart. *Children of Incarcerated Parents: Final Report of the Oversight Committee*. Olympia, WA: Washington State Department of Social and Human Services (2006). Available at: [www1.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/ea/govrel/Leg0706/IncarPar0606.pdf](http://www1.dshs.wa.gov/pdf/ea/govrel/Leg0706/IncarPar0606.pdf).

The Sentencing Project. *Incarcerated Parents and their Children: Trends 1991-2007*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2009). Available at: [www.sentencingproject.org/Admin/Documents/publications/inc\\_incarceratedparents.pdf](http://www.sentencingproject.org/Admin/Documents/publications/inc_incarceratedparents.pdf).

Seymour, Cynthia and Creaside Finney Hairston. *Children with Parents in Prison: Child Welfare Policy, Program, and Practice Issues*. Piscataway, NJ: Transaction Publishers (2000).

Shapiro, Carol. *Staff-Driven Organizational Change*. New York: Family Justice (2008). Available at: [www.innovations.harvard.edu/showdoc.html?id=140141](http://www.innovations.harvard.edu/showdoc.html?id=140141).

Travis, Jeremy, Elizabeth Cincotta McBride and Amy L. Solomon. *Families Left Behind: The Hidden Costs of Incarceration and Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2005). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310882](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310882).

Travis, Jeremy and Michelle Waul. *Prisoners Once Removed: The Impact of Incarceration and Reentry on Children, Families, and Communities*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute Press (2004).

Turetsky, Vicki. "Staying in Jobs and Out of the Underground: Child Support Policies that Encourage Legitimate Work." *CLASP Policy Brief: Child Support Series*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Law and Social Policy (2007). Available at: [clasp.org/publications/cs\\_brief\\_2.pdf](http://clasp.org/publications/cs_brief_2.pdf).

## **Other Resources:**

Amachi Mentoring: <http://www.amachimentoring.org/>  
Angel Tree: <http://www.angeltree.org/>  
The Annie E. Casey Foundation: <http://www.aecf.org/>  
Center for Children of Incarcerated Parents: <http://www.e-ccip.org>  
Center for Law and Social Policy: <http://www.clasp.org/>  
The Center for Strength-Based Strategies: <http://www.buildmotivation.com/>  
Child Welfare League of America: <http://www.cwla.org>  
Family & Corrections Network: <http://www.fcnetwork.org/>  
Family Justice: <http://www.familyjustice.org/>  
Foreverfamily: <http://foreverfam.org/>  
Girl Scouts Beyond Bars:  
[http://www.girlscouts.org/program/program\\_opportunities/community/gsbb.asp](http://www.girlscouts.org/program/program_opportunities/community/gsbb.asp)  
National Association for Children of Incarcerated Parents: <http://www.npis.org/nacip.html>  
The Osborne Association: <http://www.osborneny.org/>  
The Rebecca Project for Human Rights: <http://www.rebeccaproject.org/>  
San Francisco Children of Incarcerated Parents Partnership: <http://www.sfcipp.org>  
The Urban Institute: <http://www.urban.org>  
U.S. Dream Academy: <http://www.usdreamacademy.org>  
Women's Prison Association: <http://www.wpaonline.org/>

# Corrections-Based Reentry

---

## Practical Guides and Tools

Backer, Thomas, Nancy Guerra, Frances Hesselbein, Roz Lasker, and Joan Petersilia. *Blueprint for Building Evidence-Based Community Partnerships in Corrections*. Encino, CA: Human Interaction Research Institute (2005). Available at: [www.humaninteract.org/images/cdcr-blueprint.pdf](http://www.humaninteract.org/images/cdcr-blueprint.pdf).

Carter, Madeline M., Susan Gibel, Rachelle Giguere, and Richard Stroker. *Increasing Public Safety through Successful Offender Reentry: Evidence-Based and Emerging Practices in Corrections*. Silver Spring, MD: Center for Effective Public Policy (2007). Available at: [www.cepp.com/documents/CEPP%20SVORI\\_final.pdf](http://www.cepp.com/documents/CEPP%20SVORI_final.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 1: Encouraging Collaboration Among Stakeholders, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement1](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement1).
- Policy Statement 2: Developing a Knowledge Base, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement2](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-A/PolicyStatement2).
- Policy Statement 3: Incorporating Re-Entry into Organizations' Missions and Work Plans, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3).
- Policy Statement 4: Funding a Re-Entry Initiative, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4).
- Policy Statement 5: Promoting System Integration and Coordination, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement5](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement5).
- Policy Statement 6: Measuring Outcomes and Evaluating Impact, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6).
- Policy Statement 7: Educating the Public about the Re-Entry Population, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement7](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement7).

Crime and Justice Institute. *Implementing Evidence-Based Practice in Community Corrections: The Principles of Effective Intervention*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections (2004). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2004/019342.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2004/019342.pdf).

Joplin, Lore, Brad Bogue, Nancy Campbell, Mark Carey, Elyse Clawson, Dot Faust, Kate Florio, Bill Wasson, and William Woodward. *Using an Integrated Model to Implement Evidence-based Practices in Corrections*. Boston, MA: Crime and Justice Institute (2005). Available at: <http://cjinstiute.org/files/NICCJI%20Project%20ICCA%202.pdf>.

La Vigne, Nancy G., Elizabeth Davies, Tobi Palmer, and Robin Halberstadt. *Release Planning for Successful Reentry: A Guide for Corrections, Service Providers, and Community Groups*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411767](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411767).

National Association of Counties. *Reentry for Safer Communities: Effective County Practices in Jail to Community Transition Planning for Offenders with Mental Health and Substance Abuse Disorders*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at:

[www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New Technical Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880.](http://www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New+Technical+Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880)

Wilkinson, Reginald A. *Reentry Best Practices: Directors' Perspective*. Middletown, CT: Association of State Correctional Administrators (2004). Available at:  
<http://www.asca.net/documents/ReentryBook.pdf>.

# Developing Community and Faith-Based Partnerships

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Backer, Thomas, Nancy Guerra, Frances Hesselbein, Roz Lasker, and Joan Petersilia. *Blueprint for Building Evidence-Based Community Partnerships in Corrections*. Encino, CA: Human Interaction Research Institute (2005). Available at: [www.humaninteract.org/images/cdcr-blueprint.pdf](http://www.humaninteract.org/images/cdcr-blueprint.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 3: Incorporating Reentry into Organizations' Missions and Work Plans, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement3).
- Policy Statement 4: Funding a Reentry Initiative, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement4).
- Policy Statement 6: Measuring Outcomes and Evaluating Impact, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartI/ChapterI-B/PolicyStatement6).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Reentry Partnerships: A Guide for Faith-Based and Community Organizations*. New York: Author (2008). Available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/jcpublications/reentry\\_partnerships\\_guide;file](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/jcpublications/reentry_partnerships_guide;file).

Dare Mighty Things, Inc. *Establishing Partnerships*. Washington, D.C.: US Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families (n.d.). Available at:  
[www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ocs/ccf/about\\_ccf/gbk\\_ep/ep\\_gbk\\_toc.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ocs/ccf/about_ccf/gbk_ep/ep_gbk_toc.html).

De Vita, Carol J. and Cory Fleming. *Building Capacity in Nonprofit Organizations*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2001). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410093](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410093).

Gaynes, Elizabeth, Jacqueline Lalley, Bart Lubow, and Mark McDaniel. *Reentry: Helping Former Prisoners Return to Communities*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2005). Available at:  
[www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/ir2980d32.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/ir2980d32.pdf).

Mills, Linda. *Balancing Justice with Mercy: An Interfaith Guide for Creating Healing Communities*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2008). Available at:  
[www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid={46FD04B9-D028-44B8-9D64-31FC972DAF24}](http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid={46FD04B9-D028-44B8-9D64-31FC972DAF24}).

Mills, Linda. *What Shall We Then Do? A Family Freedom Kit for Creating Healing Communities*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2008). Available at:  
[www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid={467549D7-AF7F-4DA4-B044-C9C59D8598F3}](http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid={467549D7-AF7F-4DA4-B044-C9C59D8598F3}).

Mills, Linda. *What Shall We Then Do? An Interdenominational Guide and Kit for Creating Healing Communities*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2008). Available at:  
<http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid={72D015EE-7739-4077-A57D-F416AB7345CC}>

Nolan, Pat. *When Prisoners Return: Why We Should Care and How You and Your Church Can Help*. Lansdowne, VA: Prison Fellowship (2004).

Roman, Caterina Gouvis, Gretchen E. Moore, Susan Jenkins, and Kevonne M. Small. *Understanding Community Justice Partnerships: Assessing the Capacity to Partner*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410789](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410789).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. *Sustaining Grassroots Community-Based Programs: A Toolkit for Community- and Faith-Based Service Providers*. HHS Publication No. (SMA) 08-4340. Rockville, MD: Author (2008). Available at:  
[download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/prevline/pdfs/SMA08-4340.pdf](http://download.ncadi.samhsa.gov/prevline/pdfs/SMA08-4340.pdf)

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Ready4Reentry: Prisoner Reentry Toolkit for Faith-based and Community Initiatives*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at: [safer.xbx.com/docs/PRItoolkit.pdf](http://safer.xbx.com/docs/PRItoolkit.pdf).

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Partnership in Action: Examples of Employer/Faith-Based and Community Organization Partnerships*. Washington, DC: Author (2009). Available at: [digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/key\\_workplace/589](http://digitalcommons.ilr.cornell.edu/key_workplace/589)

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Making a Difference through Strategic Business Partnerships: A Guide for Faith-Based and Community Organizations*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2005).

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Bridging the Gap: Meeting the Challenge of Universal Access Through Faith-based and Community Partnerships*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2005).

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Compassion at Work: Promising Workforce Development Practices for Faith-Based and Community Organizations*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2005).

Walters, Charles and Lilya Wagner. 2007. *Creative Partnerships that Support Inmate Reentry Programs: Involving Public, Private and Nonprofit Organizations*. Longmont, CO: LIS, Inc. (2005). Available at: [nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/period318.pdf](http://nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/period318.pdf)

Working Group on Human Needs and Faith-Based and Community Initiatives. *Finding Common Ground: 29 Recommendations of the Working Group on Human Needs and Faith-Based and Community Initiatives*. Washington, D.C.: Search for Common Ground (2002). Available at: [www.sfcg.org/Programmes/us/report.pdf](http://www.sfcg.org/Programmes/us/report.pdf)

## **Reference Materials:**

American Probation and Parole Association. *Restoring Hope through Community Partnerships: The Real Deal in Crime Control*. Lexington, KY (1996).

Branch, Alvia Y. *Faith and Action: Implementation of the National Faith-Based Initiative for High-Risk Youth*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2002). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/23\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/23_publication.pdf).

Chaves, Mark. "Congregations' Social Service Activities." *Charting Civil Society Policy Brief No. 6*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (1999). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=309275](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=309275).

De Vita, Carol J. and Pho Palmer. "Church-State Partnerships: Some Reflections from Washington, D.C." *Charting Civil Society Policy Brief No. 14*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2003). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310865](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310865).

Dunlap, Karen. *Community Justice: Concepts and Strategies*. Lexington, KY: American Probation and Parole Association (1999). Executive Summary available at: [www.appa-net.org/resources/pubs/communit1.htm](http://www.appa-net.org/resources/pubs/communit1.htm).

Green, John C. *American Congregations and Social Service Programs: Results of a Survey*. Washington, D.C.: The Roundtable on Religion and Social Welfare Policy (2008). Available at: [www.religionandsocialpolicy.org/docs/public\\_resources/AmericanCongregationsReport.pdf](http://www.religionandsocialpolicy.org/docs/public_resources/AmericanCongregationsReport.pdf).

Hercik, Jeanette, Richard Lewis, Bradley Myles, Caterina Gouvis Roman, Janine Zweig, Alyssa Whitby, Gabriella Rico, and Elizabeth McBride. *Development of a Guide to Resources on Faith-Based Organizations in Criminal Justice: Final Report*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice (2004). Available at: [peerta.acf.hhs.gov/pdf/666013FinalReport.pdf](http://peerta.acf.hhs.gov/pdf/666013FinalReport.pdf).

Jucovy, Linda. *Just Out: Early Lessons from the Ready4Work Prisoner Reentry Initiative*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2006). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/198\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/198_publication.pdf).

Kramer, Fredrica D., Demetra Smith Nightingale, John Trutko, Shayne Spaulding, Burt S. Barnow. *Faith-Based Organizations Providing Employment and Training Services: A Preliminary Exploration*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410436](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410436).

National Crime Prevention Council. *Changing Communities Through Faith in Action*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2002).

Soukamneuth, Sengsouvanh, Sandra Harvey and Ron D'Amico. *Literature Review: Business/Faith-Based and Community Organization (FBCO) Partnerships*. Oakland, CA: Social Policy Research Associates (2006). Available at: [www.theeventconn.com/upload/documents/Report\\_Literature%20Review\\_FBCO%20Partnerships\\_Social%20Policy%20Research%20Associates.pdf](http://www.theeventconn.com/upload/documents/Report_Literature%20Review_FBCO%20Partnerships_Social%20Policy%20Research%20Associates.pdf).

### **Other Resources:**

Public/Private Ventures: [www.ppv.org/ppv/community\\_faith/community\\_faith.asp](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/community_faith/community_faith.asp)

Reentry National Media Outreach Campaign: [www.reentrymediaoutreach.org/index.html](http://www.reentrymediaoutreach.org/index.html)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Administration for Children and Families, Office of Community Services, Compassion Capital Fund: [www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccf/index.html](http://www.acf.hhs.gov/programs/ccf/index.html)

U.S. Department of Labor, Center for Faith-Based and Community Initiatives: [www.dol.gov/cfbci/](http://www.dol.gov/cfbci/)

# Education and Literacy

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Borden, Cindy and Penny Richardson. *The Effective Use of Technology in Correctional Education.*

New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/EffectiveUseofTechnology.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/EffectiveUseofTechnology.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community.* New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 15: Education and Vocational Training, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement15](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement15).

Crayton, Anna and Nicole Lindahl. *Back to School: A Guide to Continuing Your Education after Prison.*

New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2007). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/Back%20to%20School%20Final%20October%202007.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/Back%20to%20School%20Final%20October%202007.pdf).

Mackenzie, Doris Layton. *Structure and Components of Successful Education Programs.* New York:

John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/DorisMackenzie\\_Final.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/DorisMackenzie_Final.pdf).

## **Reference Materials:**

Cho, Rosa and John H. Tyler. *Prison-Based Adult Basic Education (ABE) and Post-Release Labor*

*Market Outcomes.* New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/JohnTyler\\_Paper.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/JohnTyler_Paper.pdf).

Contardo, Jeanne and Michelle Tolbert. *Prison Postsecondary Education: Bridging Learning from Incarceration to the Community.* New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/ContardoTolbert\\_Paper.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/ContardoTolbert_Paper.pdf).

Crayton, Anna and Suzanne Neusteter. *The Current State of Correctional Education.* New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/CraytonNeusteter\\_FinalPaper.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/CraytonNeusteter_FinalPaper.pdf).

Erisman, Wendy and Jeanne Bayer Contardo. *Learning to reduce recidivism: A 50-state analysis of postsecondary correctional education policy.* Washington, D.C.: Institute for Higher Education Policy (2005). Available at: [www.inpathways.net/recidivism.pdf](http://www.inpathways.net/recidivism.pdf).

Gaes, Gerald G. *The Impact of Prison Education Programs on Post-Release Outcomes.* New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:

[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/GaesTheEffectivenessofPrisonEducationPrograms.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/GaesTheEffectivenessofPrisonEducationPrograms.pdf).

Greenberg, Elizabeth, Eric Dunleavy and Mark Kutner. *Literacy Behind Bars: Results from the 2003 National Assessment of Adult Literacy Prison Survey*. Washington, D.C.: National Center for Education Statistics (2007). Available at: [nces.ed.gov/pubs2007/2007473.pdf](http://nces.ed.gov/pubs2007/2007473.pdf).

Harlow, Caroline W. *Education and Correctional Populations*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2003). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ecp.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/ecp.pdf).

Leone, Peter, E., Michael Wilson and Michael P. Krezmien. *Understanding and Responding to the Education Needs of Special Populations in Adult Corrections*. New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2008). Available at:  
[www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/ReentryRoundtableonEducation.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/ReentryRoundtableonEducation.pdf).

Steurer, Stephen J. and Linda G. Smith. *Education Reduces Crime: Three State Recidivism Study*. Lanham, MD: Correctional Education Association. Available at:  
[www.criminologycenter.fsu.edu/p/nationalDataClearinghouse/Publications%20Reports/3%20states%20executive%20summary.pdf](http://www.criminologycenter.fsu.edu/p/nationalDataClearinghouse/Publications%20Reports/3%20states%20executive%20summary.pdf)

Wilson, David, Catherine Gallagher and Doris MacKenzie. A meta-analysis of corrections-based education, vocation, and work programs for adult offenders. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 3(2001): 347-68.

### **Other Resources:**

Correctional Education Association: <http://www.ceanational.org/>

Criminon International: <http://www.criminon.org/>

John Jay College of Criminal Justice Prisoner Reentry Institute:

<http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/>

# Employment

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Annie E. Casey Foundation. *Good Jobs and Careers: What Communities Need to do to Train and Move Low-Income, Low-Skilled People into Good Jobs and Careers.* Baltimore, MD: Author (2004). Available at: [www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/fes3622h961.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/upload/publicationfiles/fes3622h961.pdf).

Bosland, Julie and Abby Hughes Holsclaw. *Transitional Jobs: A Workforce Strategy for Cities.* Washington, D.C.: National League of Cities (2006). Available at: [www.transitionaljobs.net/Resources/Downloads/National%20League%20of%20Cities%20Lessons%20Learned.pdf](http://www.transitionaljobs.net/Resources/Downloads/National%20League%20of%20Cities%20Lessons%20Learned.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community.* New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 16: Work Experience, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement16](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement16).
- Policy Statement 21: Creation of Employment Opportunities, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement21](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement21).
- Policy Statement 22: Workforce Development and the Transition Plan, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement22](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement22).
- Policy Statement 27: Maintaining Continuity of Care, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27).
- Policy Statement 28: Job Development and Supportive Employment, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement28](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement28).
- Policy Statement 31: Workforce Development Systems, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement31](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement31).

Federal Bureau of Prisons, Inmate Transition Branch. *Employment Information Handbook.* Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at: [www.bop.gov/inmate\\_programs/emp\\_info\\_handbk.pdf](http://www.bop.gov/inmate_programs/emp_info_handbk.pdf).

Johnson, Laura E., Renata Cobbs Fletcher and Chelsea Farley. *From Options to Action: A Roadmap for City Leaders to Connect Formerly Incarcerated Individuals to Work.* Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2008). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/235\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/235_publication.pdf).

Love, Margaret Colgate. *Relief from the Collateral Consequences of a Criminal Conviction: A State-by-State Resource Guide.* Buffalo, NY: Wm. S Hein & Co. State (2006). Available at: [www.sentencingproject.org/PublicationDetails.aspx?PublicationID=486](http://www.sentencingproject.org/PublicationDetails.aspx?PublicationID=486).

Meyers-Peeples, Roberta. *Serving the Employment Needs of Justice-Involved Juveniles and Adults: A Primer for Treatment and Recovery Support Service Providers.* Rockville, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment (2008). Available at: [hirenetwork.org/pdfs/SAMHSA\\_Guide\\_3-08.pdf](http://hirenetwork.org/pdfs/SAMHSA_Guide_3-08.pdf).

Mills, Linda. *Inventorying and Reforming State-Created Employment Restrictions Based On Criminal Records: A Policy Brief and Guide*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2008). Available at: [www.aecf.org/~/media/PublicationFiles/Employment%20Restrictions%20Policy%20Guide%20Sept%2008.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/~/media/PublicationFiles/Employment%20Restrictions%20Policy%20Guide%20Sept%2008.pdf).

National Institute of Corrections. "Online/Kiosk Employment Application Simulation." Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at: [www.nicic.gov/Library/022996](http://www.nicic.gov/Library/022996).

National Youth Employment Commission. *Barriers and Promising Approaches to Workforce and Youth Development for Young Offenders*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2002). Available at: [nyec.org/page.cfm?pageID=157](http://nyec.org/page.cfm?pageID=157).

Padilla, John E. *Connecting People to Jobs: Neighborhood Workforce Pipelines*. Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2007). Available at: [www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid=%7B85E61B32-7AF6-4A5E-9EA1-7C00C9C0053A%7D](http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid=%7B85E61B32-7AF6-4A5E-9EA1-7C00C9C0053A%7D).

Wallace, Dee and Laura Wyckoff. *Going to Work with a Criminal Record: Lessons from the Fathers at Work Initiative*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2008). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/238\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/238_publication.pdf).

### **Reference Materials:**

Annie E. Casey Foundation. *Strengthening Workforce Policy: Applying Lessons of the Job Initiatives to Five Key Challenges*. Baltimore, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.aecf.org/upload/PublicationFiles/Strengthening%20Workforce%20Policy%20FINAL%208%2007.pdf](http://www.aecf.org/upload/PublicationFiles/Strengthening%20Workforce%20Policy%20FINAL%208%2007.pdf).

Bloom, Dan. *Employment-Focused Programs for Ex-Prisoners: What have we learned, what are we learning, and where should we go from here?* New York: MRDC (2006). Available at: [www.mdrc.org/publications/435/full.pdf](http://www.mdrc.org/publications/435/full.pdf)

Bloom, Dan, Gilda Azurdia, Cindy Redcross, and Janine Zweig. *Transitional Jobs for Ex-Prisoners: Early Impacts from a Random Assignment Evaluation of the Center for Employment Opportunities (CEO) Prisoner Reentry Program*. New York: MDRC (2008). Available at: [www.mdrc.org/publications/468/full.pdf](http://www.mdrc.org/publications/468/full.pdf).

Buck, Maria L. *Getting Back to Work: Employment Programs for Ex-Offenders*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2000). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/94\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/94_publication.pdf).

Bushway, Shawn, Michael A. Stoll and David F. Weiman. *Barriers to Reentry? The Labor Market for Released Prisoners in Post-Industrial America*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation (eds. 2007).

Clem, Constance. *Annotated Bibliography on Offender Job Training and Placement, Second Edition*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (rev. 1999). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/1999/015538.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/1999/015538.pdf).

Holzer, Harry, Steven Raphael, and Michael A. Stoll. *Can Employers Play a More Positive Role in Prisoner Reentry?* Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410803\\_PositiveRole.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410803_PositiveRole.pdf).

Holzer, Harry, Steven Raphael, and Michael A. Stoll. *Employment Barriers Facing Ex-Offenders*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2003). Available at: [www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410855\\_holzer.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/410855_holzer.pdf).

Justice Policy Institute. *Employment, Wages, and Public Safety*. Washington, D.C. (2007). Available at: [www.justicepolicy.org/content.php?hmID=1811&smID=1581&ssmID=67](http://www.justicepolicy.org/content.php?hmID=1811&smID=1581&ssmID=67).

Legal Action Center. *After Prison: Roadblocks to Reentry*. New York: Author (2004). Available at: [www.lac.org/roadblocks-to-reentry/](http://www.lac.org/roadblocks-to-reentry/).

Lindahl, Nicole and Debbie Mukamal. *Venturing Beyond the Gates: Facilitating Successful Reentry with Entrepreneurship*. New York: John Jay College of Criminal Justice (2007). Available at: [www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/reentry\\_booklet\\_online.pdf](http://www.jjay.cuny.edu/centersinstitutes/pri/pdfs/reentry_booklet_online.pdf).

National Institute of Corrections. *Corrections Employment Eligibility for Ex-Offenders, Special Issues in Corrections*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2002). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/018209.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/018209.pdf).

Rakis, John. "Improving the Employment Rates of Ex-Prisoners Under Parole." *Federal Probation* 69(1) (2005). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/jun2005/employment.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/jun2005/employment.html).

Ryan, T.A. *Managing a Job Retention Program for Ex-Offenders: A Step-by-Step Guide*. Alexandria, VA: American Correctional Association (2004).

Solomon, Amy L., Kelly Dedel Johnson, Jeremy Travis, and Elizabeth Cincotta McBride. *The Employment Dimensions of Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2004). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411097](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411097).

U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections. *Administrative Guide: Offender Workforce Development Specialist Partnership Training Program*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2007). Available at: [nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/022173.pdf](http://nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/022173.pdf).

Visher, Christy, Sara Debus, and Jennifer Yahner. *Employment after Prison: A Longitudinal Study of Releasees in Three States*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411778](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411778).

### **Other Resources:**

Alternative Staffing Alliance: [altstaffing.org/](http://altstaffing.org/)

America Works, Inc.: [www.americaworks.com/](http://www.americaworks.com/)  
The Annie E. Casey Foundation: [www.aecf.org/](http://www.aecf.org/)  
Center for Employment Opportunities: [www.ceoworks.org](http://www.ceoworks.org)  
Center for Law and Social Policy: [www.clasp.org/](http://www.clasp.org/)  
Charles Stewart Mott Foundation: [www.mott.org/](http://www.mott.org/)  
The Corps Network: [www.corpsnetwork.org/](http://www.corpsnetwork.org/)  
Economic Mobility Corporation: [economicmobilitycorp.org](http://economicmobilitycorp.org)  
Goodwill Industries International: [www.goodwill.org/](http://www.goodwill.org/)  
Heartland Alliance: [www.heartlandalliance.org/](http://www.heartlandalliance.org/)  
The Joyce Foundation: [www.joycefdn.org/](http://www.joycefdn.org/)  
National Association of Workforce Boards: [www.nawb.org/](http://www.nawb.org/)  
National Employment Resources:  
[www.ncwp.uscourts.gov/crlinks/National\\_Links/nl\\_resources\\_em.htm](http://www.ncwp.uscourts.gov/crlinks/National_Links/nl_resources_em.htm)  
National H.I.R.E. Network: [www.hirenetwork.org/](http://www.hirenetwork.org/)  
National Transitional Jobs Network: [www.transitionaljobs.net/](http://www.transitionaljobs.net/)  
Safer Foundation: [www.saferfoundation.org/](http://www.saferfoundation.org/)

# Financial Obligations

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Brennan Center for Justice. 2008. *Eligible for Justice: Guidelines for Appointing Defense Counsel*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [www.brennancenter.org/content/resource/eligible\\_for\\_justice](http://www.brennancenter.org/content/resource/eligible_for_justice).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Repaying Debts*. New York: Author (2007). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/finobs\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/finobs_pubs_tools).

- *R*e<sup>p</sup>aying *D*ebts Online Guide: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/repaying\\_debts/](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/repaying_debts/).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 21: Creation of Employment Opportunities, available at: [reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement21](http://reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement21).
- Policy Statement 22: Workforce Development and the Transition Plan, available at: [reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement22](http://reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement22).
- Policy Statement 23: Victims, Families, and Communities, available at: [reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement23](http://reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement23).
- Policy Statement 28: Job Development and Supportive Employment, available at: [reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement28](http://reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement28).

Turetsky, Vicki. "Staying in Jobs and Out of the Underground: Child Support Policies that Encourage Legitimate Work." *CLASP Policy Brief: Child Support Series*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Law and Social Policy (2007). Available at: [clasp.org/publications/cs\\_brief\\_2.pdf](http://clasp.org/publications/cs_brief_2.pdf).

## Reference Materials:

Cammett, Ann. *Making Work Pay: Promoting Employment and Better Child-Support Outcomes for Low-Income and Incarcerated Parents*. Newark, NJ: New Jersey Institute for Social Justice (2005). Available at: [www.njisj.org/reports/makingworkpay.pdf](http://www.njisj.org/reports/makingworkpay.pdf).

Levingston, Kirsten D. and Vicki Turetsky. "Debtors' Prison – Prisoners' Accumulation of Debt as a Barrier to Reentry." *Clearinghouse Review Journal of Poverty Law and Policy*. Chicago: Sargent Shriver National Center for Poverty Law (2007). Available at: [www.clasp.org/publications/debtors\\_prison2007.pdf](http://www.clasp.org/publications/debtors_prison2007.pdf).

Olson, David E. and Gerard F. Ramker. "Crime Does Not Pay, But Criminals May: Factors Influencing the Imposition and Collection of Probation Fees." *The Justice System Journal* 22(1) (2001). Available at: [www.ncsconline.org/WC/Publications/KIS\\_ColFinJSJV22No1.pdf](http://www.ncsconline.org/WC/Publications/KIS_ColFinJSJV22No1.pdf).

Pearson, Jessica. "Building Debt while Doing Time: Child Support and Incarceration." *Judges Journal* 43(1) (2004): 5-12. Available at: [www.abanet.org/jd/publications/jjournal/2004winter/pearson.pdf](http://www.abanet.org/jd/publications/jjournal/2004winter/pearson.pdf).

Rosenthal, Alan and Marsha Weissman. *Sentencing for Dollars: The Financial Consequences of a Criminal Conviction*. New York: Center for Community Alternatives/Justice Strategies (2007). Available at: [www.communityalternatives.org/articles/financial%20consequences.html](http://www.communityalternatives.org/articles/financial%20consequences.html).

Ruback, R. Barry, Stacy N. Hoskins, Alison C. Cares, and Ben Feldmeyer. "Perception and Payment of Economic Sanctions: A Survey of Offenders." *Federal Probation* 70(3) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2006/perception.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2006/perception.html).

Schweitzer, John. "Multnomah County's Restitution Center: A Corrections Success Story." *National Institute of Corrections, Large Jail Network Bulletin* (2006). Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections. Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/1992/period22.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/1992/period22.pdf).

Weisburd, David, Tomer Einat and Matt Kowalski. "The Miracle of the Cells: An Experimental Study of Interventions to Increase Payment of Court-Ordered Financial Obligations." *Criminology & Public Policy* 7(1) (2008): 9-36.

### **Other Resources:**

Brennan Center for Justice: [www.brennancenter.org/content/section/category/fees\\_fines/](http://www.brennancenter.org/content/section/category/fees_fines/)  
Center for Law and Social Policy: [www.clasp.org/](http://www.clasp.org/)

# Housing

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Cho, Richard, Doug Gary, Leslie Ball and Mark Ladov. *A Guide to Reentry Supportive Housing: A Three-Part Primer for Non-profit Supportive Housing Developers, Social Service Providers, and Their Government Partners*. New York: Corporation for Supportive Housing (2002). Available at: [consensusproject.org/downloads/housing-guide.pdf](http://consensusproject.org/downloads/housing-guide.pdf).

Corporation for Supporting Housing. 2008. *Toolkit for Developing and Operating Supportive Housing*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [www.csh.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=Page.viewPage&pageId=3647&parentID=10](http://www.csh.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=Page.viewPage&pageId=3647&parentID=10).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 19: Housing, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement19](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement19).
- Policy Statement 27: Maintaining Continuity of Care, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27).
- Policy Statement 30: Housing Systems, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement30](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement30).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Homelessness and Prisoner Reentry*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/housing\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/housing_pubs_tools).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Public Housing Authorities and Prisoner Reentry*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/housing\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/housing_pubs_tools).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Re-Entry Housing Options Comparison*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/housing](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/housing).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. Forthcoming. *Reentry Policy Housing Brief*. New York: Author. Available soon at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/housing\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/housing_pubs_tools).

Hals, Kristina and Rachel Moorhead. *From Locked Up to Locked Out: Creating and Implementing Post-release Housing for Ex-prisoners*. Seattle, WA: AIDS Housing of Washington. (2007)

Scally, Corianne P. *Housing Ex-Offenders*. Washington, D.C.: National Housing Institute (2006). Available at: [www.nhi.org/online/issues/139/exoffenders.html](http://www.nhi.org/online/issues/139/exoffenders.html).

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Community Capacity Development Office. *Guide for Developing Housing for Ex-Offenders*. NCJ 2-3374. Washington, D.C.: Author (2004). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ccdo/pub/pdf/NCJ203374.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ccdo/pub/pdf/NCJ203374.pdf).

## **Reference Materials:**

Backer, Thomas, Elizabeth Howard, and Garrett Moran. "The Role of Effective Discharge Planning in Preventing Homelessness." *The Journal of Primary Prevention* 28(3-4) (2007): 229-243.

Black, Kendall and Richard Cho. *New Beginnings: The Need for Supportive Housing for Previously Incarcerated People*. New York: Common Ground Community/Corporation for Supportive Housing (2004). Available at: [www.commonground.org/org\\_info/media/press\\_releases/CGC\\_ex-offender.pdf](http://www.commonground.org/org_info/media/press_releases/CGC_ex-offender.pdf).

Clark, Lynn M. "Landlord Attitudes toward Renting to Released Offenders." *Federal Probation* 71(1) (2001). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June\\_2007/landlord.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June_2007/landlord.html).

Human Rights Watch. *No Second Chance: People with Criminal Records Denied Access to Public Housing*. New York: Author (2004). Available at: [www.hrw.org/reports/2004/usa1104/](http://www.hrw.org/reports/2004/usa1104/).

Justice Policy Institute. *Housing and Public Safety*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2007). Available at: [www.justicepolicy.org/content.php?hmID=1811&smID=1581&ssmID=68](http://www.justicepolicy.org/content.php?hmID=1811&smID=1581&ssmID=68).

Legal Action Center. *Safe at Home: A Reference Guide for Public Housing Officials on the Federal Housing Laws Regarding Admission and Eviction Standards for People with Criminal Records*. New York: Author (2004). Available at: [www.hirenetwork.org/pdfs/Safe@Home.pdf](http://www.hirenetwork.org/pdfs/Safe@Home.pdf).

Metraux, Stephen and Dennis P. Culhane. "Homeless Shelter Use and Reincarceration Following Prison Release: Assessing the Risk." *Journal of Criminology & Public Policy* 3(2) (2004): 139-160. Available at:

[povertyandhomelessness.wikispaces.com/space/showimage/dennis\\_culhane\\_prison\\_paper.pdf](http://povertyandhomelessness.wikispaces.com/space/showimage/dennis_culhane_prison_paper.pdf).

Rodriguez, Nino and Brenner Brown. *Preventing Homelessness among People Leaving Prison*. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2003). Available at: [www.vera.org/publication\\_pdf/209\\_407.pdf](http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/209_407.pdf).

Roman, Caterina Gouvis, Elizabeth Cincotta McBride and Jenny Osborne. *Principles and Practice in Housing for Persons with Mental Illness Who Have Had Contact with the Justice System*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2006). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411314](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411314).

Roman, Caterina Gouvis. *Moving Toward Evidence-Based Housing Programs for Persons with Mental Illness In Contact With the Justice System*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2006). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/text/ebp/EBPHousingPrograms\\_5\\_2006.asp](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/text/ebp/EBPHousingPrograms_5_2006.asp).

Roman, Caterina Gouvis and Jeremy Travis. *Taking Stock: Housing, Homelessness, and Prisoner Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2004). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411096](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411096).

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, Office of Community Planning and Development. *Annual Homelessness Assessment Report to Congress*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2007). Available at: [www.huduser.org/publications/povsoc/annual\\_assess.html](http://www.huduser.org/publications/povsoc/annual_assess.html).

### **Other Resources:**

Corporation for Supportive Housing: [www.csh.org/](http://www.csh.org/)  
Interagency Council on Homelessness: [www.ich.gov/](http://www.ich.gov/)  
National Alliance to End Homelessness: [www.endhomelessness.org/](http://www.endhomelessness.org/)  
National Housing Conference: [www.nhc.org/](http://www.nhc.org/)  
National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty: [www.nlchp.org/](http://www.nlchp.org/)  
National Low Income Housing Coalition: [www.nlihc.org/](http://www.nlihc.org/)  
U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development: [www.hud.gov/](http://www.hud.gov/)

# IDs and Benefits

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

American Bar Association Commission on Effective Criminal Sanctions and the Public Defender Service for the District of Columbia. *Internal Exile: Collateral Consequences of Conviction in Federal Laws and Regulations*. Washington, D.C.: Authors (2009). Available at:  
[www.abanet.org/cecs/internalexile.pdf](http://www.abanet.org/cecs/internalexile.pdf).

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law. *A Better Life – A Safer Community: Helping Inmates Access Federal Benefits*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2003). Available at:  
[www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/gains/index.htm](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/gains/index.htm).

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law. *Arrested? What Happens to Your Benefits If You Go to Jail or Prison? A Guide to Federal Rules on SSI, SSDI, Medicaid, Medicare and Veterans Benefits for Adults with Disabilities*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2007). Available at:  
[www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/arrested/index.html](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/arrested/index.html).

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law. *Best Practices: Access to Benefits for Prisoners with Mental Illnesses*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at:  
[www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/BestPractices.pdf](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/BestPractices.pdf).

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law. 2003. *Building bridges: An act to reduce recidivism by improving access to benefits for individuals with psychiatric disabilities upon release from incarceration*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2003). Available at:  
[www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/buildingbridges/index.htm](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/publications/buildingbridges/index.htm).

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law. *Federal benefits for individuals with serious mental illnesses who have been incarcerated: Veteran's benefits, TANF, food stamps*. Washington, D.C.: Author (n.d.). Available at: [www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/factsheets/benefits/](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/factsheets/benefits/).

CMHS National GAINS Center. *Maintaining Medicaid Benefits for Jail Detainees with Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders*. Delmar, NY: Author (2002). Available at:  
[www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Maintaining\\_Medicaid\\_02.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Maintaining_Medicaid_02.pdf).

Conly, Catherine H. *Helping Inmates Obtain Federal Disability Benefits: Serious Medical and Mental Illness, Incarceration, and Federal Disability Entitlement Programs*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2007). Available at:  
[www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/211989.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/211989.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 24: Identification and Benefits, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement24](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement24).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Federal Benefits Comparison Chart*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits\\_chart/](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits_chart/).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Federal Benefits Keys Tool*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits\\_keys/](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits_keys/).

Federal Bureau of Prisons, Inmate Transition Branch. *Employment Information Handbook*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at: [www.bop.gov/inmate\\_programs/emp\\_info\\_handbk.pdf](http://www.bop.gov/inmate_programs/emp_info_handbk.pdf).

Legal Action Center. *After Prison: Roadblocks to Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2004). Available at: [www.lac.org/roadblocks-to-reentry/](http://www.lac.org/roadblocks-to-reentry/).

Love, Margaret Colgate. *Relief from the Collateral Consequences of a Criminal Conviction: A State-by-State Resource Guide*. Buffalo, NY: Wm. S Hein & Co. State (2006). Available at: [www.sentencingproject.org/PublicationDetails.aspx?PublicationID=486](http://www.sentencingproject.org/PublicationDetails.aspx?PublicationID=486).

National Coalition for Homeless Veterans. *Planning for Your Release: A Guide for Incarcerated Veterans*. Washington, D.C.: Author (n.d.). Available at: [www.nchv.org/docs/IncarceratedVeteransGuide3rdEdition.pdf](http://www.nchv.org/docs/IncarceratedVeteransGuide3rdEdition.pdf).

National H.I.R.E. Network. *National Survey of State Identification Requirements for Newly Released Prisoners*. New York: Author (2003). Available at: [www.hirenetwork.org/ID\\_Survey\\_Summary.htm](http://www.hirenetwork.org/ID_Survey_Summary.htm).

Policy Research Associates, Inc. *Stepping Stones to Recovery: A Case Manager's Manual for Assisting Adults who are Homeless, with Social Security Disability and Supplemental Security Income Applications*. Delmar, NY: Author. Available at: [www.prainc.com/SOAR/training/manual.asp](http://www.prainc.com/SOAR/training/manual.asp).

U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, Veterans Health Administration. *Guidelines and Recommendations for Services Provides by VHA Facilities to Incarcerated Veterans Reentering Community Living*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at: [www1.va.gov/homeless/docs/IV\\_IL\\_10200607.pdf](http://www1.va.gov/homeless/docs/IV_IL_10200607.pdf).

### **Reference Materials:**

Bernstein, Robert. *Finding the Key to Successful Transition from Jail to Community: An Explanation of Federal Medicaid and Disability Program Rules*. Washington, D.C.: Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law (2006). Available at: [www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/findingthekey.html](http://www.bazelon.org/issues/criminalization/findingthekey.html).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Ensuring Timely Access to Medicaid and SSI/SSDI for People with Mental Illness Released from Prison: Four State Case Studies*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [reentrypolicy.org/publications/ensuring;file](http://reentrypolicy.org/publications/ensuring;file).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *How and Why Enrollment in Medicaid Matters for People with Serious Mental Illness Released from Jail*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [reentrypolicy.org/publications/how\\_why;file](http://reentrypolicy.org/publications/how_why;file).

Griffin, Patricia, Michelle Naples, Richard Sherman, Mark Binkley, and Kristin Stainbrook. *Maintaining Medicaid Benefits for Jail Detainees with Co-Occurring Mental Health and Substance Abuse Disorders*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Maintaining\\_Medicaid\\_02.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Maintaining_Medicaid_02.pdf).

Hirsh, Amy. *Some Days are Harder than Hard: Welfare Reform and Women with Drug Convictions in Pennsylvania*. Washington, D.C.: Center for Law and Social Policy (1999). Available at: [www.clasp.org/publications/some\\_days\\_are\\_harder\\_than\\_hard.pdf](http://www.clasp.org/publications/some_days_are_harder_than_hard.pdf).

Morrissey, Joseph P., Kathleen M. Dalton, Henry J. Steadman, Gary S. Cuddeback, Diane Haynes, and Alison Cuellar. "Assessing Gaps Between Policy and Practice in Medicaid Disenrollment of Jail Detainees With Severe Mental Illness." *Psychiatric Services* 57 (2006): 803-808. Arlington, VA: American Psychiatric Association. Available at: [www.psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/57/6/803](http://www.psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/57/6/803).

National Law Center on Homelessness and Poverty. *Local Efforts to Increase Access to SSI for Homeless Persons: Best Practices*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at: [www.hrsa.gov/homeless/pdf/pa5\\_rosen\\_handout\\_1.pdf](http://www.hrsa.gov/homeless/pdf/pa5_rosen_handout_1.pdf).

Social Security Administration Office of the Inspector General. *Audit Report: The Social Security Administration's Program for Issuing Replacement Social Security Cards to Prisoners*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2006). Available at: [www.ssa.gov/oig/ADOBEPDF/A-08-06-16025.pdf](http://www.ssa.gov/oig/ADOBEPDF/A-08-06-16025.pdf).

Uccello, Cori E. and L. Jerome Gallagher. *General Assistance Programs: The State-Based Part of the Safety Net*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (1997). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=307036](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=307036).

### **Other Resources:**

Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law: [www.bazelon.org/](http://www.bazelon.org/)

Center for Law and Social Policy: [www.clasp.org](http://www.clasp.org)

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation: [www.kff.org/medicaid/index.cfm](http://www.kff.org/medicaid/index.cfm)

Legal Action Center: [www.lac.org/](http://www.lac.org/)

National H.I.R.E. Network: [hirenetwork.org/](http://hirenetwork.org/)

National Institute of Justice: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/journals/257/medical-benefits.html](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/journals/257/medical-benefits.html)

National Law Center of Homelessness and Poverty: [www.nlchp.org/index.cfm](http://www.nlchp.org/index.cfm)

# Juvenile Reentry

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Altschuler, David M. *Reintegrating Juvenile Offenders Into the Community: OJJDP's Intensive Community-Based Aftercare Demonstration Program.* NCJ 170033. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (1998). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/fs000234.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/fs000234.pdf).

Altshuler, David M. and Troy L. Armstrong. *Intensive Aftercare for High-Risk Juveniles: A Community Case Model.* NCJ 147575. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1994). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/juvcc.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/juvcc.pdf)

Altschuler, David M., Troy L. Armstrong, and Doris Layton MacKenzie. *Reintegration, Supervised Release, and Intensive Aftercare.* NCJ 175715. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1999). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/175715.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/175715.pdf)

Mears, Daniel P. and Jeremy Travis. *The Dimensions, Pathways, and Consequences of Youth Reentry.* Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2004). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410927](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410927).

National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges. *Reconnecting: The Role of the Juvenile Court in Reentry.* Reno, NV (2005). Available at: [www.ncjfcj.org/images/stories/32146%20final.070.arc.pdf](http://www.ncjfcj.org/images/stories/32146%20final.070.arc.pdf).

## Reference Materials:

Ahranjani, Maryam, Andrew Ferguson, and Jamin Raskin. *Youth Justice in America.* Washington, D.C.: CQ Press (2005).

American Bar Association. *Youth in the Criminal Justice System: Guidelines for Policymakers and Practitioners.* Washington, D.C. (2001).

Austin, James, Maria Gregoriou and Kelly D. Johnson. 2000. *Juveniles in Adult Prisons and Jails: A National Assessment.* Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance (2000). Available at: [www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/bja/182503.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.org/pdffiles1/bja/182503.pdf).

Biggers, John W. *Kids Law: A Practical Guide to Juvenile Justice.* Lexington, KY: American Probation and Parole Association (2003).

Bimel, Natalie. *These Are Our Kids: Transforming Juvenile Detention in Three American Cities* (Video). Baltimore, MD: Annie E. Casey Foundation (2000). Available at: [www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid=%7B0A6C0600-C260-4EE4-8AC4-0788B5BEA56C%7D](http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/Publications.aspx?pubguid=%7B0A6C0600-C260-4EE4-8AC4-0788B5BEA56C%7D).

Cox, Morgan and Betsy Matthews. "Faith-Based Approaches for Controlling the Delinquency of Juvenile Offenders." *Federal Probation* 71(1) (2007). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/june\\_2007/faithbased.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/june_2007/faithbased.html).

Krisberg, Barry, Giselle Barry, and Emily Sharrock. *Reforming Juvenile Justice Through Comprehensive Community Planning*. Oakland, CA: National Council on Crime and Delinquency. Available at: [www.nccd-crc.org/nccd/pubs/ccp\\_youthviolence.pdf](http://www.nccd-crc.org/nccd/pubs/ccp_youthviolence.pdf)

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. *Model Policies for Juvenile Justice and Substance Abuse Treatment: A Report by Reclaiming Futures*. Princeton, NJ: Author (2008). Available at: [www.rwjf.org/files/research/3426.33714.reclaimingfutures1.pdf](http://www.rwjf.org/files/research/3426.33714.reclaimingfutures1.pdf).

Rubin, H. Ted. *Juvenile Justice: Policies, Practices, and Programs*. Kingston, NJ: Civic Research Institute, Inc. (2003).

Snyder, Howard and Melissa Sickmund. *Juvenile Offenders and Victims: 2006 National Report*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (2006). Available at: [ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/nr2006/downloads/NR2006.pdf](http://ojdp.ncjrs.gov/ojstatbb/nr2006/downloads/NR2006.pdf).

Wiebush, Richard G., Betsie McNulty and Thao Le. *Implementation of the Intensive Community-Based Aftercare Program*. NCJ 181464. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (2000). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojdp/181464.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/ojdp/181464.pdf).

Young, Douglas. "First Count to Ten: Innovation and Implementation in Juvenile Reintegration Programs." *Federal Probation* 68(2) (2004). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September\\_2004/juvenile.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September_2004/juvenile.html).

## **Other Resources:**

Annie E. Casey Foundation: [www.aecf.org](http://www.aecf.org)

- Juvenile Detention Alternatives Initiative: [www.jdaihelpdesk.org/Pages/Default.aspx](http://www.jdaihelpdesk.org/Pages/Default.aspx)
- Pathways to Juvenile Detention Reform:  
[www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/PublicationsSeries/IDAIPathways.aspx](http://www.aecf.org/KnowledgeCenter/PublicationsSeries/IDAIPathways.aspx)

Campaign for Youth Justice: [www.campaign4youthjustice.org/](http://www.campaign4youthjustice.org/)

Center for the Promotion of Mental Health in Juvenile Justice (Columbia University):  
[www.promotementalhealth.org/](http://www.promotementalhealth.org/)

Center on Juvenile and Criminal Justice: [www.cjcj.org/](http://www.cjcj.org/)

Chapin Hall Center for Children (University of Chicago): [www.chapinhall.org/](http://www.chapinhall.org/)

Child Welfare League of America: [www.cwla.org/programs/juvenilejustice/default.htm](http://www.cwla.org/programs/juvenilejustice/default.htm)

Coalition for Juvenile Justice: [www.juvjustice.org/](http://www.juvjustice.org/)

Council of Juvenile Correctional Administrators: [www.cjca.net/](http://www.cjca.net/)

Criminon International: [www.criminon.org/](http://www.criminon.org/)

Fight Crime: Invest in Kids: [www.fightcrime.org/](http://www.fightcrime.org/)

Juvenile Law Center: [www.jlc.org/](http://www.jlc.org/)

National Center for Mental Health and Juvenile Justice: [www.ncmhhjj.com/](http://www.ncmhhjj.com/)

National Council of Juvenile and Family Court Judges: [www.ncjfcj.org/](http://www.ncjfcj.org/)

- National Center for Juvenile Justice: [www.ncjj.org](http://www.ncjj.org)
- Robert Wood Johnson Foundation: [www.rwjf.org/](http://www.rwjf.org/)
  - Reclaiming Futures: [www.reclaimingfutures.org/](http://www.reclaimingfutures.org/)
- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention: [ojjdp.ncjrs.org/](http://ojjdp.ncjrs.org/)
- U.S. Department of Labor, Office of Youth Services: [www.doleita.gov/youth\\_services/](http://www.doleita.gov/youth_services/)
- Youth Law Center: [www.ylc.org/](http://www.ylc.org/)

# Law Enforcement Resources

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Abt Associates, Inc. *A Program Model for Prisoner Re-Entry*. Cambridge, MA: Author (n.d.). Available at: [www.abtassociates.com/newsletters/abtracts\\_vol1iss2\\_tpci.pdf](http://www.abtassociates.com/newsletters/abtracts_vol1iss2_tpci.pdf).

The Center for Effective Public Policy. *Increasing Public Safety Through Successful Offender Reentry: Evidence-Based and Emerging Practices in Corrections*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/SVORI\\_CEPP.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/SVORI_CEPP.pdf).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Planning and Assessing a Law Enforcement Reentry Strategy*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/le\\_pubs\\_tools](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/le_pubs_tools).

Community Resources for Justice, Inc. *Returning Inmates: Closing the Public Safety Gap*. Boston: Author (2001). Available at: [www.crjustice.org/rettex.htm](http://www.crjustice.org/rettex.htm).

International Association of Chiefs of Police. *Building an Offender Reentry Program: A Guide for Law Enforcement*. Alexandria, VA: Author (2007). Available at: [www.theiacp.org/profassist/reentry/ReentryProgramGuide.pdf](http://www.theiacp.org/profassist/reentry/ReentryProgramGuide.pdf).

La Vigne, Nancy G. *Mapping for Community-Based Prisoner Reentry Efforts: A Guidebook for Law Enforcement Agencies and their Partners*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2007). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1001099](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1001099).

La Vigne, Nancy G., Karen A. Beckman, Kelly D. Johnson, and Amy L. Solomon. *Prisoner Reentry and Community Policing: Strategies for Enhancing Public Safety*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2006). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411061](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411061).

Martin, Ginger and Cheryl Roberts. *From Incarceration to Community: A Roadmap to Improving Prisoner Reentry and System Accountability in Massachusetts*. Boston: Crime and Justice Institute (2004). Available at: [cjinstitute.org/node/54](http://cjinstitute.org/node/54).

## **Reference Materials:**

Byrne, James M. and Don Hummer. "Examining the role of police in reentry partnership initiatives." *Federal Probation* 68(2) (2004): 62–69. Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September\\_2004/initiatives.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September_2004/initiatives.html).

Byrne, James, Faye Taxman, and Douglas Young. *Targeting for Reentry: Matching Needs and Services to Maximize Public Safety*. Washington, D.C.: The National Institute of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2002). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196491.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196491.pdf).

Byrne, James M., Faye S. Taxman, and Douglas Young. *Emerging Roles and Responsibilities in the Reentry Partnership Initiative: New Ways of Doing Business*. College Park, MD: Bureau of Governmental Research (2002). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196441.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196441.pdf).

Gordon, Mary Beth. *Making the Match: Law Enforcement, the Faith Community, and the Value-Based Initiative*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (2003). Available at: [www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/publications/Making\\_The\\_Match.pdf](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/pdf/publications/Making_The_Match.pdf).

International Association of Chiefs of Police. *Offender Re-Entry: Exploring the Leadership Opportunity for Law Enforcement Executives and Their Agencies*. IACP/COPS National Policy Summit Final Report. Alexandria, VA: Author (2007). Available at: [www.theiacp.org/research/ReentrySummitReport.pdf](http://www.theiacp.org/research/ReentrySummitReport.pdf).

Kingsbury, Alex. "The Ex-Con Next Door: How communities are preparing for the largest exodus of prisoners in American history." *U.S. News and World Report* (December 6, 2007). Available at: [www.usnews.com/articles/news/national/2007/12/06/the-ex-con-next-door.html](http://www.usnews.com/articles/news/national/2007/12/06/the-ex-con-next-door.html).

Kurtze, David. "Local Jails: The Missing Piece of the Community Policing Paradigm." *Large Jail Network Bulletin* (2000). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period176.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period176.pdf).

Parent, Dale and Brad Snyder. *Police-Corrections Partnerships*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Justice (1999). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/175047.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/175047.pdf).

Piehl, Anne Morrison. *From Cell to Street: A Plan to Supervise Inmates After Release*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University, John F. Kennedy School of Government (2002). Available at: [ksgnotes1.harvard.edu/Research/wpaper.nsf/rwp/RWP02-005](http://ksgnotes1.harvard.edu/Research/wpaper.nsf/rwp/RWP02-005).

Travis, Jeremy and Christy Visher, eds. *Prisoner Reentry and Crime in America*. Cambridge University Press (2005).

### **Other Resources:**

International Association of Chiefs of Police: [www.theiacp.org/](http://www.theiacp.org/)  
National Sheriffs' Association: [www.sheriffs.org/](http://www.sheriffs.org/)  
Office of Community Oriented Policing Services: [www.cops.usdoj.gov/](http://www.cops.usdoj.gov/)  
Police Executive Research Forum: [www.policeforum.org/](http://www.policeforum.org/)

# Mental Health

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 11: Mental Health Care, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement11](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement11).
- Policy Statement 27: Maintaining Continuity of Care, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27).
- Policy Statement 33: Mental Health Care Systems, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement33](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement33).

Haimowitz, Stephan. "Slowing the Revolving Door: Community Reentry of Offenders with Mental Illness." *Psychiatric Services* 55(4) (2004): 373-375. Available at:  
[ps.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/55/4/373](http://ps.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/55/4/373).

Kanapaux, William. *Criminal Justice Primer for State Mental Health Agencies*. Alexandria, VA: National Technical Assistance Center for State Mental Health Planning (2002). Available at:  
[www.nasmhpd.org/general\\_files/publications/ntac\\_pubs/reports/Primer.pdf](http://www.nasmhpd.org/general_files/publications/ntac_pubs/reports/Primer.pdf).

Massaro, Jackie. 2004. *Working with People with Mental Illness Involved in the Criminal Justice System: What Mental Health Service Providers Need to Know*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center, TAPA Center for Jail Diversion (2004). Available at:  
[gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail\\_diversion/Massaro.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail_diversion/Massaro.pdf).

Massaro, Jackie. *Overview of the Mental Health Service System for Criminal Justice Professionals*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center, TAPA Center for Jail Diversion (2005). Available at:  
[gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail\\_diversion/MassaroII.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail_diversion/MassaroII.pdf).

Osher, Fred and Irene Levine. *Navigating the Mental Health Maze: A Guide for Court Practitioners*. New York: Council of State Governments Justice Center (2005). Available at:  
[consensusproject.org/mhcp/Navigating-MHC-Maze.pdf](http://consensusproject.org/mhcp/Navigating-MHC-Maze.pdf).

Rotter, Merrill, Hunter L. McQuistion, Nahama Broner, and Michael Steinbacher. "Best Practices: The Impact of the 'Incarceration Culture' on Reentry for Adults with Mental Illness: A Training and Group Treatment Model." *Psychiatric Services* 56(3) (2005). Available at:  
[psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/56/3/265](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/56/3/265).

## **Reference Materials:**

CMHS National GAINS Center. *Sensitizing Providers to the Effects of Incarceration on Treatment and Risk Management (SPECTRM): Expanding the Mental Health Workforce Response to Justice-Involved Persons with Mental Illness*. Delmar, NY: Author (2007). Available at:  
[www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/Spectrum.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/Spectrum.pdf).

CMHS National GAINS Center. *Practical Advice on Jail Diversion: Ten Years of learnings on jail diversion from the CMHS National GAINS Center*. Delmar, NY: Author (2007). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail\\_diversion/PracticalAdviceOnJailDiversion.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/jail_diversion/PracticalAdviceOnJailDiversion.pdf).

Gillece, Joan. *Leaving Jail: Service Linkage and Community Re-Entry for Mothers with Co-Occurring Disorders*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf).

Haney, Craig. *The Psychological Impact of Incarceration: Implications for Post-Prison Adjustment*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410624](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410624).

James, Doris and Lauren Glaze. *Mental Health Problems of Prison & Jail Inmates*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2006). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/mhppji.htm](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/mhppji.htm).

Lamb, H. Richard and Linda E. Weinberger. "Persons with severe mental illness in jails and prisons: A review." *Psychiatric Services* 49(4) (1998): 483-492. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/49/4/483](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/49/4/483).

Lamb, H. Richard, Linda E. Weinberger and Bruce H. Gross. "Community treatment of severely mentally ill offenders under the jurisdiction of the criminal justice system: A review." *Psychiatric Services* 50(7) (1999): 907-913. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/50/7/907](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/50/7/907).

Lamb, H. Richard, Linda E. Weinberger and Bruce H. Gross. "Mentally ill persons in the criminal justice system: Some perspectives." *Psychiatric Quarterly* 75(2) (2004): 107-126.

Lurigio, Arthur J. "Effective services for parolees with mental illnesses." *Crime and Delinquency* 47(3) (2001): 446-461.

Lurigio, Arthur J., Fallon, John R. and Jerry Dincin. "Helping the mentally ill in jails adjust to community life: A description of a postrelease ACT program and its clients." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 44(5) (2000): 532-548.

Lurigio, Arthur J., Angie Rollins and John Fallon. "The Effects of Serious Mental Illness on Offender Reentry." *Federal Probation* 68(2) (2004). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September\\_2004/illness.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/September_2004/illness.html).

Mallik-Kane, Kamala and Christy Visher. *Health and Prisoner Reentry: How Physical, Mental, and Substance Abuse Conditions Shape the Process of Reintegration*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617).

McNiel, Dale E., Renee Binder and Jo C. Robinson. "Incarceration associated with homelessness, mental disorder, and co-occurring substance abuse." *Psychiatric Services* 56(7) (2005): 840-846. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/56/7/840](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/56/7/840).

Osher, Fred, Henry J. Steadman and Heather Barr. *A Best Practice Approach to Community Re-entry from Jails for Inmates with Co-occurring Disorders: The APIC Model*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/apic.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/apic.pdf).

Peters, Roger H., Marla G. Bartoi and Pattie B. Sherman. *Screening and Assessment of Co-occurring Disorders in the Justice System*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2008). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/disorders/Screening Assessment Mono.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/disorders/ScreeningAssessment_Mono.pdf)

Petrila, John. *Dispelling the Myths about Information Sharing Between the Mental Health and Criminal Justice Systems* Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2007). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Dispelling Myths.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/integrating/Dispelling Myths.pdf).

Roskes, Erik and Richard Feldman. "A collaborative community-based treatment program for offenders with mental illness." *Psychiatric Services* 50(12) (1999): 1614-1619. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/50/12/1614](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/50/12/1614).

Theriot, Matthew and Steven Segal. "Involvement with the criminal justice system among new clients at outpatient mental health agencies." *Psychiatric Services* 56(2) (2005): 179-185. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/56/2/179](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/abstract/56/2/179).

Ventura, Lois A., Charlene A. Cassel, Joseph E. Jacoby, and Bu Huang. "Case management and recidivism of mentally ill persons released from jail." *Psychiatric Services* 49 (10) (1998): 1330-1337. Available at: [psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/49/10/1330](http://psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/49/10/1330).

Weisman, R.L., J.S. Lamberti, and N. Price. "Integrating criminal justice, community healthcare, and support services for adults with severe mental disorders." *Psychiatric Quarterly* 75(1) (2004): 71-85.

Wolff, Nancy, Dena Plemmons, Bonita Veysey, and Angela Brandli. "Release planning for inmates with mental illness compared with those who have other chronic illnesses." *Psychiatric Services* 53(11) (2002): 1469-1471. Available at: [www.psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/53/11/1469](http://www.psychservices.psychiatryonline.org/cgi/content/full/53/11/1469).

### **Other Resources:**

Criminal Justice/Mental Health Consensus Project: [consensusproject.org/](http://consensusproject.org/)

Judge David L. Bazelon Center for Mental Health Law: [www.bazelon.org](http://www.bazelon.org)

Mental Health America (formerly the National Mental Health Association): [www.nmha.org](http://www.nmha.org)

National Alliance on Mental Illness: [www.nami.org](http://www.nami.org)

National Association of State Mental Health Program Directors: [www.nasmhp.org/](http://www.nasmhp.org/)

National Council for Community Behavioral Healthcare: [www.nccbh.org](http://www.nccbh.org)

National GAINS Center: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/html/](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/html/)

National Institute of Mental Health: [www.nimh.nih.gov](http://www.nimh.nih.gov)

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration: [www.samhsa.gov/](http://www.samhsa.gov/)

- National Mental Health Information Center: [mentalhealth.samhsa.gov/](http://mentalhealth.samhsa.gov/)

# Mentoring

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Bauldry, Shawn, Danijela Karom Djakovic, Wendy S. McLanahan, Jennifer McMaken and Laurie Kotloff. *Mentoring Formerly Incarcerated Adults: Insights from the Ready4Work Reentry Initiative*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2009). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/265\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/265_publication.pdf).

Fletcher, Renata Cobbs. *Mentoring Ex-Prisoners: A Guide for Prisoner Reentry Programs*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Labor (2007).

Goode, W. Wilson and Thomas J. Smith. *Building from the Ground Up: Creating Effective Programs to Mentor Children of Prisoners*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2006). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/185\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/185_publication.pdf).

Jucovy, Linda. *Measuring the Quality of Mentor-Youth Relationships: A Tool for Mentoring Programs*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2002). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/130\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/130_publication.pdf).

National Mentoring Partnership. *Elements of Effective Practice, 2nd ed.* Alexandria, VA: Author (2005). Available at: [www.mentoring.org/downloads/mentoring\\_413.pdf](http://www.mentoring.org/downloads/mentoring_413.pdf).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. "Mentoring as a Tool for Positive Youth Development." *The Exchange: News from FYSB and the Youth Services Field*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2005). Available at: [www.ncfy.com/publications/march2005.htm](http://www.ncfy.com/publications/march2005.htm).

## **Reference Materials:**

Davies, Elizabeth, Diana Brazzell, Nancy G. La Vigne, and Tracey Shollenberger. *Understanding and Addressing the Needs of Children with Incarcerated Parents: Views from Mentors*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411615](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411615).

Grossman, Jean Baldwin and Eileen M. Garry. *Mentoring—A Proven Delinquency Prevention Strategy*. NCJ 164834. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (1997). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/164834.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles/164834.pdf).

Jucovy, Linda. *Amachi: Mentoring Children of Prisoners in Philadelphia*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2003). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/21\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/21_publication.pdf).

McClanahan, Wendy. *Mentoring Ex-Prisoners in the Ready4Work Reentry Initiative*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2007). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/212\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/212_publication.pdf).

NaPier, Emily and Elaine Wolf. "Someone Who's Been There But Isn't Too Far Away": *Findings from a Study of the Mentoring Component of a Young Adult Reentry Program*. New York: Center for Community Alternatives/Justice Strategies (2008). Available at: [www.communityalternatives.org/pdfs/mentoring.pdf](http://www.communityalternatives.org/pdfs/mentoring.pdf).

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention. *Make a Friend—Be a Peer Mentor*. NCJ 171691. Washington, D.C.: Author (1999) Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/171691.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/171691.pdf).

### **Other Resources:**

Amachi Mentoring Program: [www.amachimentoring.org](http://www.amachimentoring.org)

Big Brothers Big Sisters of America: [www.bbbsa.org](http://www.bbbsa.org)

National Clearinghouse on Families and Youth: [www.ncfy.com/mcp/index.htm](http://www.ncfy.com/mcp/index.htm)

National Mentoring Center: [www.nwrel.org/mentoring/index.php](http://www.nwrel.org/mentoring/index.php)

National Mentoring Partnership: [www.mentoring.org](http://www.mentoring.org)

Prison Fellowship: [www.prisonfellowship.org](http://www.prisonfellowship.org)

Public/Private Ventures: [www.ppv.org/ppv/mentoring.asp](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/mentoring.asp)

# Physical Health

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 10: Physical Health Care, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement10](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement10).
- Policy Statement 27: Maintaining Continuity of Care, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27).
- Policy Statement 35: Physical Health Care Systems, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement35](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement35).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Federal Benefits Comparison Chart*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits\\_chart/](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits_chart/).

Council of State Governments Justice Center. *Federal Benefits Keys Tool*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits\\_keys/](http://tools.reentrypolicy.org/benefits_keys/).

## Reference Materials:

Carter, Kim, Lance Miller and Disep Ojukwu. *Invisible Bars: Barriers to Women's Health and Well-being During and After Incarceration*. San Bernardino, CA: Time for Change Foundation (2006). Available at:

[reentrypolicy.org/publications/invisible\\_bars\\_barriers\\_to\\_women\\_s\\_health\\_well\\_being\\_during\\_after\\_incarceration;file](http://reentrypolicy.org/publications/invisible_bars_barriers_to_women_s_health_well_being_during_after_incarceration;file).

Gaes, Gerald and Newton Kendig. *The Skill Sets and Health Care Needs of Released Offenders*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410629](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410629).

Greifinger, Robert B. *Public Health Behind Bars: From Prisons to Communities*. New York: Springer (ed. 2007).

Hammett, Theodore M., Cheryl Roberts, and Sofia Kennedy. "Health-Related Issues in Prisoner Reentry." *Crime & Delinquency* 47(3) (2002): 390 -409.

Mallik-Kane, Kamala and Christy Visher. *Health and Prisoner Reentry: How Physical, Mental, and Substance Abuse Conditions Shape the Process of Reintegration*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617).

Maruschak, Laura M. *HIV in Prisons, 2006*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2008). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/hivp06.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/hivp06.pdf).

Maruschak, Laura M. *Medical Problems of Prisoners*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2008). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/mpp.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/mpp.pdf).

National Commission on Correctional Health Care. *The Health Status of Soon-to-be-Released Inmates: A Report to Congress*. Chicago: Author (2002). Available at: [www.ncchc.org/pubs/pubs\\_stbr.html](http://www.ncchc.org/pubs/pubs_stbr.html).

Puisis, Michael. *Clinical Practice in Correctional Medicine*. Chicago: Elsevier and Mosby (ed. 2005).

Rand Corporation. *Prisoner Reentry: What are the Public Health Challenges?* Santa Monica, CA: Author (2003). Available at: [www.rand.org/pubs/research\\_briefs/RB6013/RB6013.pdf](http://www.rand.org/pubs/research_briefs/RB6013/RB6013.pdf).

Spaulding, Anne C., Kimberly R. Jacob Arriola, Kevin L. Ramos, Theodore Hammett, Sofia Kennedy, and Giulia Norton. *Enhancing Linkages to HIV Primary Care in Jail Settings*. Atlanta, GA: Emory-Abt Evaluation and Support Center (2007). Available at: [www.chip.sph.emory.edu/documents/ConsultancyReport\\_update012907.pdf](http://www.chip.sph.emory.edu/documents/ConsultancyReport_update012907.pdf).

The Urban Institute. *The Public Health Dimensions of Prisoner Reentry: Addressing the Health Needs and Risks of Returning Prisoners and their Families*. Paper presented at the National Reentry Roundtable Meeting, December 11-12, in Los Angeles, California. Washington, D.C.: Author (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410920](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410920).

### **Other Resources:**

Centers for Disease Control - Correctional Health Resources: [www.cdc.gov/correctionalhealth/](http://www.cdc.gov/correctionalhealth/)

National Commission on Correctional Health Care: [www.ncchc.org](http://www.ncchc.org)

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation: [www.rwjf.org/vulnerablepopulations/index.jsp](http://www.rwjf.org/vulnerablepopulations/index.jsp)

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services: [www.hhs.gov](http://www.hhs.gov)

# Release and Supervision

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Aos, Steve, Marna Miller and Elizabeth Drake. *Evidence-Based Adult Corrections Programs: What Works and What Does Not*. Olympia, WA: Washington State Institute for Public Policy (2006). Available at: [www.wsipp.wa.gov/pub.asp?docid=06-01-1201](http://www.wsipp.wa.gov/pub.asp?docid=06-01-1201).

Burke, Peggy and Michael Tonry. *Successful Transition & Reentry for Safer Communities: A Call to Action for Parole*. Silver Spring, MD: Center for Effective Public Policy (2006). Available at: [www.cepp.com/documents/A%20Call%20to%20Action%20for%20Parole.pdf](http://www.cepp.com/documents/A%20Call%20to%20Action%20for%20Parole.pdf).

Burke, Peggy. *Parole Violations Revisited: A Handbook on Strengthening Parole Practices for Public Safety and Successful Offender Transition*. Washington, DC: National Institute of Corrections (2004). Available at: [www.paroleviolationsrevisited.org/](http://www.paroleviolationsrevisited.org/).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 17: Advising the Releasing Authority, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement17](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement17).
- Policy Statement 18: Release Decision, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement18](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-C/PolicyStatement18).
- Policy Statement 25: Design of Supervision Strategy, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement25](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement25).
- Policy Statement 26: Implementation of a Supervision Strategy, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement26](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement26).

La Vigne, Nancy G., Elizabeth Davies, Tobi Palmer, and Robin Halberstadt. *Release Planning for Successful Reentry: A Guide for Corrections, Service Providers, and Community Groups*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411767](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411767).

National Association of Counties. *Reentry for Safer Communities: Effective County Practices in Jail to Community Transition Planning for Offenders with Mental Health and Substance Abuse Disorders*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at: [www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New+Technical+Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880](http://www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New+Technical+Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880).

Mellow, Jeff, Debbie A. Mukamal, Stefan F. LoBuglio, Amy L. Solomon, and Jenny W.L. Osborne. *The Jail Administrator's Toolkit for Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411661](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411661).

Public Safety Performance Project. *When Offenders Break the Rules: Smart Responses to Parole and Probation Violations*. Washington, D.C.: The Pew Charitable Trusts (2007). Available at: [www.pewtrusts.org/uploadedFiles/wwwpewtrustsorg/Reports/sentencing\\_and\\_corrections/Condition-Violators-Briefing.pdf](http://www.pewtrusts.org/uploadedFiles/wwwpewtrustsorg/Reports/sentencing_and_corrections/Condition-Violators-Briefing.pdf).

Solomon, Amy L., Jenny Osborne, Laura Winterfield, Brian Elderbroom, Peggy Burke, Richard P. Stroker, Edward E. Rhine, and William D. Burrell. *Putting Public Safety First: 13 Parole Supervision Strategies to Enhance Reentry Outcomes*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411791\\_public\\_safety\\_first.pdf](http://www.urban.org/UploadedPDF/411791_public_safety_first.pdf).

White, Thomas F. 2005. *Re-Engineering Probation towards Greater Public Safety: A Framework for Recidivism Reduction through Evidence-Based Practice*. Hartford: Connecticut Judicial Branch, Court Support Services Division (2005). Available at: [nicic.org/downloads/pdf/misc/ReEngineeringProb\\_ct1105.pdf](http://nicic.org/downloads/pdf/misc/ReEngineeringProb_ct1105.pdf).

### **Reference Materials:**

Campbell, Robin and Robert V. Wolf. "Problem-Solving Probation: An Examination of Four Community-Based Experiments." *Texas Journal of Corrections* 27(3) (2001). Available at: [www.courtinnovation.org/uploads/documents/problemsolvingprobation.pdf](http://www.courtinnovation.org/uploads/documents/problemsolvingprobation.pdf).

Crime and Justice Institute. *Implementing Evidence-Based Practice in Community Corrections: The Principles of Effective Intervention*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections (2004). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2004/019342.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2004/019342.pdf).

Glaze, Lauren and Thomas Bonczar. *Probation and Parole in the United States, 2006*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Statistics (2007). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ppus06.htm](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/ppus06.htm)

Kurki, Leena. "Incorporating restorative and community justice into American sentencing and corrections." *Sentencing and Corrections: Issues for the 21st Century*, no. 3. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (1999). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/175723.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/175723.pdf).

Lowenkamp, Christopher, Edward J. Latessa and Alexander M. Holsinger. "The risk principle in action: what have we learned from 13,676 offenders and 97 correctional programs?" *Crime & Delinquency* 52(1) (2006): 77-93. Available at: [www.dc.state.ks.us/reentry/information-folder/Article%20Risk%20Principle%20in%20Action.pdf](http://www.dc.state.ks.us/reentry/information-folder/Article%20Risk%20Principle%20in%20Action.pdf).

Lowenkamp, Christopher T., Jennifer Pealer, Paula Smith, and Edward J. Latessa. "Adhering to the Risk and Need Principles: Does It Matter for Supervision-based Programs?" *Federal Probation* 70 (3) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2006/adhering.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2006/adhering.html).

Nelson, Marta and Jennifer Trone. *Why Planning for Release Matters*. NCJ 189666. New York: Vera Institute of Justice (2000). Available at: [www.vera.org/publication\\_pdf/planning\\_for\\_release.pdf](http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/planning_for_release.pdf).

Osher, Fred. "Short-term Strategies to Improve Reentry of Jail Populations: Expanding and Implementing the APIC Model." *American Jails*. Hagerstown, MD: American Jail Association (2007). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/APIC\\_Model.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/APIC_Model.pdf).

Parent, Dale G. and Liz Barnett. *Transition from Prison to Community Initiative*. Cambridge, MA: Abt Associates (2003). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/017520.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2002/017520.pdf).

Petersilia, Joan. *When Prisoners Come Home: Parole and Prisoner Reentry*. Oxford University Press (2003).

Solomon, Amy L., Stefan F. LoBuglio, Jeff Mellow, Debbie A. Mukamal, and Jenny W.L. Osborne. *Life after Lockup: Improving Reentry from Jail to the Community*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411660](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411660).

Solomon, Amy L. "Does Parole Supervision Work? Research Findings and Policy Opportunities." *Perspectives* (Spring 2006) Vol. 30, No. 2. Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1000908](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=1000908).

Solomon, Amy L., Vera Kachnowski, and Avinash Bhati. *Does Parole Work? Analyzing the Impact of Post-prison Supervision on Rearrest Outcomes*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2005). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=311156](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=311156).

Travis, Jeremy and Sarah Lawrence. *Beyond the Prison Gates: The State of Parole in America*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2003). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310583](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=310583).

Zehr, Howard and Barb Toews. *Critical Issues in Restorative Justice*. Monsey, New York: Criminal Justice Press (eds. 2004).

### **Other Resources:**

American Probation and Parole Association: [www.appa-net.org/](http://www.appa-net.org/)

International Community Corrections Association: [www.iccaweb.org](http://www.iccaweb.org)

National Institute of Corrections: [www.nicic.org/](http://www.nicic.org/)

The Urban Institute: [www.urban.org/](http://www.urban.org/)

- Transition from Jail to Community Initiative: [www.urban.org/projects/tjc/](http://www.urban.org/projects/tjc/)

# Sex Offenders

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Center for Sex Offender Management. *The Comprehensive Assessment Protocol: A Systemwide Review of Adult and Juvenile Sex Offender Management Strategies*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/cap/index.html](http://www.csom.org/pubs/cap/index.html).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Enhancing the Management of Adult and Juvenile Sex Offenders: A Handbook for Policymakers and Practitioners*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/CSOM\\_handbook.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/CSOM_handbook.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Key Considerations for Reunifying Adult Sex Offenders and their Families*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2005). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/FamilyReunificationDec05.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/FamilyReunificationDec05.pdf).

Daly, Reagan. *Treatment and Reentry Practices for Sex Offenders: An Overview of States*. New York: Vera Institute for Justice (2008). Available at: [www.vera.org/publication\\_pdf/treatment-reentry.pdf](http://www.vera.org/publication_pdf/treatment-reentry.pdf).

International Association of Chiefs of Police. *Strategically Monitoring Sex Offenders: Accessing Community Corrections' Resources to Enhance Law Enforcement*. Alexandria, VA: Author (2008). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/IACPSexOffenderCommCorr.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/pdf/IACPSexOffenderCommCorr.pdf).

International Association of Chiefs of Police. *Tracking Sex Offenders with Electronic Monitoring Technology: Implications and Practical Uses for Law Enforcement*. Alexandria, VA: Author (2008). Available at: [www.theiacp.org/profassist/reentry/GPS.pdf](http://www.theiacp.org/profassist/reentry/GPS.pdf).

## Reference Materials:

Baerga-Buffler, Migdalia and James L. Johnson. "Sex Offender Management in the Federal Probation and Pretrial Services System." *Federal Probation* 70(1) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June\\_2006/sexoffendermgmnt.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June_2006/sexoffendermgmnt.html).

California Sex Offender Management Board. *An Assessment of Current Management Practices of Adult Sex Offenders in California*. Sacramento, CA: Author (2008). Available at: [www.cce.csus.edu/conferences/cdcr/casomb/docs/SOMBReport1.pdf](http://www.cce.csus.edu/conferences/cdcr/casomb/docs/SOMBReport1.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *The Importance of Assessment in Sex Offender Management: An Overview of Key Principles and Practices*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/assessment\\_brief.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/assessment_brief.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Female Sex Offenders*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/female\\_sex\\_offenders\\_brief.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/female_sex_offenders_brief.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Managing the Challenges of Sex Offender Reentry*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/reentry\\_brief.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/reentry_brief.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Understanding Treatment for Adults and Juveniles Who Have Committed Sex Offenses*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2006). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/treatment\\_brief.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/treatment_brief.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *An Overview of Sex Offender Management*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2002). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/csom\\_bro.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/csom_bro.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Time to Work: Managing the Employment of Sex Offenders Under Community Supervision*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2002). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/timetowork.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/timetowork.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Sex Offender Recidivism*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2001). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/recidsexof.html](http://www.csom.org/pubs/recidsexof.html).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Case Studies on CSOM's National Resource Sites, 2nd Ed.* Silver Spring, MD: Author (2001). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/casestudies2.pdf](http://www.csom.org/pubs/casestudies2.pdf).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *Community Notification and Education*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2000). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/notedu.html](http://www.csom.org/pubs/notedu.html).

Center for Sex Offender Management. *The Collaborative Approach to Sex Offender Management*. Silver Spring, MD: Author (2000). Available at: [www.csom.org/pubs/collaboration.html](http://www.csom.org/pubs/collaboration.html).

Craun, Sarah W. and Poco D. Kernsmith. "Juvenile Offenders and Sex Offender Registries: Examining the Data Behind the Debate." *Federal Probation* 70(3) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2006/juvenile.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2006/juvenile.html).

Johnson, James L. "Sex Offenders on Federal Community Supervision: Factors that Influence Revocation." *Federal Probation* 70(1) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June\\_2006/sexoffenderrevocation.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/June_2006/sexoffenderrevocation.html).

Langan, Patrick A., Erica L. Schmitt, and Matthew R. Durose. *Recidivism of Sex Offenders Released from Prison in 1994*. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice (2003). Available at: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/rsorp94.pdf](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/rsorp94.pdf).

Levenson, Jill, Kristen Zgoba, and Richard Tewksbury. "Sex Offender Residence Restrictions: Sensible Crime Policy or Flawed Logic?" *Federal Probation* (71)3 (2007). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2007/sexOffendResRestrictions.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2007/sexOffendResRestrictions.html).

New Jersey State Parole Board. *Report on New Jersey's GPS Monitoring of Sex Offenders*. Trenton: Author (2007). Available at: [www.state.nj.us/parole/docs/reports/gps.pdf](http://www.state.nj.us/parole/docs/reports/gps.pdf).

Nieto, Marcus and David Jung. *The Impact of Residency Restrictions on Sex Offenders and Correctional Management Practices: A Literature Review*. Sacramento, CA: California Research Bureau (2006). Available at: [www.library.ca.gov/crb/06/08/06-008.pdf](http://www.library.ca.gov/crb/06/08/06-008.pdf).

Tewksbury, Richard and Matthew B. Lees. "Sex Offenders on Campus: University-based Sex Offender Registries and the Collateral Consequences of Registration." *Federal Probation* 70(3) (2006). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2006/sexoffenders.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2006/sexoffenders.html).

Tofté, Sarah. *No Easy Answers: Sex Offender Laws in the U.S.* New York: Human Rights Watch (2007). Available at: [hrw.org/reports/2007/us0907](http://hrw.org/reports/2007/us0907).

### **Other Resources:**

The Ally Foundation: [www.theallyfoundation.org](http://www.theallyfoundation.org)

American Correctional Association: [www.aca.org](http://www.aca.org)

American Probation and Parole Association: [www.appa-net.org](http://www.appa-net.org)

Association for the Treatment of Sexual Abusers: [www.atsa.com](http://www.atsa.com)

California Coalition on Sexual Offending: [www.ccoso.org](http://www.ccoso.org)

Center for Sex Offender Management: [www.csom.org](http://www.csom.org)

Colorado Sex Offender Management Board: [www.dcj.state.co.us/odvsom/Sex\\_Offender/index.html](http://www.dcj.state.co.us/odvsom/Sex_Offender/index.html)

International Association for Chiefs of Police: [www.iacp.org](http://www.iacp.org)

National Alliance to End Sexual Violence: [www.naesv.org](http://www.naesv.org)

National Sexual Violence Resource Center: [www.ns/src.org](http://www.ns/src.org)

U.S. Department of Justice, Sex Offender Sentencing, Monitoring, Apprehending, Registering, and Tracking (SMART) Office: [www.ojp.gov/smart/index.htm](http://www.ojp.gov/smart/index.htm)

# State and Local Government Resources

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005). Available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/TOC](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/TOC).

Johnson, Laura E., Renata Cobbs Fletcher and Chelsea Farley. *From Options to Action: A Roadmap for City Leaders to Connect Formerly Incarcerated Individuals to Work*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2008). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/235\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/235_publication.pdf).

National Association of Counties. *Reentry for Safer Communities: Effective County Practices in Jail to Community Transition Planning for Offenders with Mental Health and Substance Abuse Disorders*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at: [www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New\\_Technical\\_Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880](http://www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New_Technical_Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880).

VanDeCarr, Paul. *Call to Action: How Programs in Three Cities Responded to the Prisoner Reentry Crisis*. Philadelphia, PA: Public/Private Ventures (2007). Available at: [www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/211\\_publication.pdf](http://www.ppv.org/ppv/publications/assets/211_publication.pdf).

## **Reference Materials:**

Lawrence, Allison. *State Sentencing and Corrections Legislation, 2007 Action, 2008 Outlook*. Denver, CO: National Conference of State Legislatures (2008). Available at: [www.ncsl.org/print/cj/07sentencingreport.pdf](http://www.ncsl.org/print/cj/07sentencingreport.pdf).

Solomon, Amy L., Michelle Waul, Asheley Van Ness, and Jeremy Travis. *Outside the Walls: A National Snapshot of Community-Based Prisoner Reentry Programs*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2005). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410911](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410911).

## **Other Resources:**

The Corrections Connection: [www.corrections.com/](http://www.corrections.com/)

Crime and Justice Institute: [cjinstitute.org/](http://cjinstitute.org/)

National Association of Counties: [www.naco.org/](http://www.naco.org/)

National Conference of State Legislatures: [ncsl.org/](http://ncsl.org/)

National Governors Association: [www.nga.org/](http://www.nga.org/)

National League of Cities: [www.nlc.org/](http://www.nlc.org/)

U.S. Conference of Mayors: [www.usmayors.org/](http://www.usmayors.org/)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Bureau of Justice Assistance: State and Local Resource Map: [www.reentryresources.ncjrs.gov/](http://www.reentryresources.ncjrs.gov/)

University of Cincinnati Corrections Institute: [www.uc.edu/corrections/](http://www.uc.edu/corrections/)

# Substance Abuse

---

## **Practical Guides and Tools:**

Belenko, Steven and Harry K. Wexler. *Implementing Evidence-Based Drug Treatment in Criminal Justice Settings*. Philadelphia, PA: Center on Evidence-Based Interventions for Crime and Addiction (2007). Available at: [www.magnetmail.net/images/clients/ICCA/attach/Crime\\_Addiction.pdf](http://www.magnetmail.net/images/clients/ICCA/attach/Crime_Addiction.pdf).

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 12: Substance Abuse Treatment, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement12](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-B/PolicyStatement12).
- Policy Statement 27: Maintaining Continuity of Care, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-E/PolicyStatement27).
- Policy Statement 32: Substance Abuse Treatment Systems, available at: [www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement35](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartIII/PolicyStatement35).

National Association of Counties. *Reentry for Safer Communities: Effective County Practices in Jail to Community Transition Planning for Offenders with Mental Health and Substance Abuse Disorders*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at:

[www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New\\_Technical\\_Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880](http://www.naco.org/Template.cfm?Section=New_Technical_Assistance&template=/ContentManagement/ContentDisplay.cfm&ContentID=28880).

Osger, Fred, Henry J. Steadman and Heather Barr. *A Best Practice Approach to Community Re-entry from Jails for Inmates with Co-occurring Disorders: The APIC Model*. Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2002). Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/apic.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/reentry/apic.pdf).

Rosenbloom, David L, Roberta Garson Leis, Payal Shah, and Robert Ambrogy. *Blueprint for the States: Policies to Improve the Ways States Organize and Deliver Alcohol and Drug Prevention and Treatment*. Boston: Join Together (2006). Available at: [www.jointogether.org/aboutus/policy-panels/blueprint/Blueprint\\_PDF.pdf](http://www.jointogether.org/aboutus/policy-panels/blueprint/Blueprint_PDF.pdf).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Principles of Drug Abuse Treatment for Criminal Justice Populations*. Bethesda, MD: Author (2006). Available at: [www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/PODAT\\_CJ/PODAT\\_CJ.pdf](http://www.drugabuse.gov/PDF/PODAT_CJ/PODAT_CJ.pdf).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Principles of Drug Addiction Treatment: A Research-Based Guide*. Bethesda, MD (1999). Available at: [www.nida.nih.gov/PODAT/PODATIndex.html](http://www.nida.nih.gov/PODAT/PODATIndex.html).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Topics in Brief: Treating Offenders with Drug Problems: Integrating Public Health and Public Safety*. Bethesda, MD: Author (2007). Available at: [www.drugabuse.gov/tib/drugs\\_crime.html](http://www.drugabuse.gov/tib/drugs_crime.html).

U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Center for Substance Abuse Treatment. *Forging Links to Treat the Substance-Abusing Offender*. Washington, D.C: Author (1999). Available at:  
[www.treatment.org/Communique/Comm93/toc.html](http://www.treatment.org/Communique/Comm93/toc.html).

### **Reference Materials:**

Anderegg, Michael et al. *A Model for Judicial Leadership: Community Responses to Juvenile Substance Abuse*. Portland, OR: Reclaiming Futures National Program Office, Portland State University (2005). Available at:  
[www.reclaimingfutures.org/sites/default/files/documents/rf\\_judicialleadership\\_web.pdf](http://www.reclaimingfutures.org/sites/default/files/documents/rf_judicialleadership_web.pdf).

Ehlers, Scott and Jason Ziedenberg. *Proposition 36: 5 Years Later*. Washington, D.C.: Justice Policy Institute (2006). Available at: [www.justicepolicy.org/images/upload/06-04 REP CAProp36FiveYearsLater DP-AC.pdf](http://www.justicepolicy.org/images/upload/06-04 REP CAProp36FiveYearsLater DP-AC.pdf).

Harrison, Lana D. and Steven S. Martin. *Residential Substance Abuse Treatment for State Prisoners: Implementation Lessons Learned*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2003). Available at:  
[www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/195738.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/195738.pdf).

Institute for Research, Education, and Training in Addictions. *Addictions Treatment: When Knowing the Facts Can Help*. Pittsburgh, PA.

Justice Policy Institute. *Policy Brief: Substance Abuse Treatment and Public Safety*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008) Available at: [www.justicepolicy.org/images/upload/08\\_01 REP DrugTx AC-PS.pdf](http://www.justicepolicy.org/images/upload/08_01 REP DrugTx AC-PS.pdf).

Knight, Kevin and David Farabee. *Treating addicted offenders: A continuum of effective practices*. Kingston, NJ: Civic Research Institute (ed. 2007).

Mallik-Kane, Kamala and Christy Visher. *Health and Prisoner Reentry: How Physical, Mental, and Substance Abuse Conditions Shape the Process of Reintegration*. Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2008). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=411617).

National Institute on Drug Abuse. *Treating Drug Addiction, What Families and Offenders Need to Know*. Bethesda, MD: Author (2008). Available at: [www.nida.nih.gov/Drugpages/cjtreatflyer.html](http://www.nida.nih.gov/Drugpages/cjtreatflyer.html).

O'Donnell, Colleen and Marcia Trick. *Issue Brief: Methadone Maintenance Treatment and the Criminal Justice System*. Washington, D.C.: National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors (2006). Available at: [www.nasadad.org/resource.php?base\\_id=650/](http://www.nasadad.org/resource.php?base_id=650/).

Leukefeld, Carl G., Frank Tims and David Farabee. *Treatment of Drug Offenders: Policies and Issues*. New York: Springer (ed. 2002).

Marlowe, Dougles B. "Integrating substance abuse treatment and criminal justice supervision." *Science & Practice Perspectives* 2(1) (2003): 4-14. Available at:  
[www.ndci.org/publications/NIDAPerspectives-Marlowe.pdf](http://www.ndci.org/publications/NIDAPerspectives-Marlowe.pdf).

Samet, Sharon, Rachel Waxman, Mark Hatzenbuehler and Deborah S. Hasin. *Assessing Addiction: Concepts and Instruments*. Bethesda, MD: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health, National Institute on Drug Abuse (2007). Available at: [www.nida.nih.gov/PDF/ascp/vol4no1/Assessing.pdf](http://www.nida.nih.gov/PDF/ascp/vol4no1/Assessing.pdf).

Steiner, Benjamin. "Treatment Retention: A Theory of Post-Release Supervision for the Substance Abusing Offender." *Federal Probation* 69(3) (2004). Available at: [www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December\\_2004/retention.html](http://www.uscourts.gov/fedprob/December_2004/retention.html).

Wells, Doris and Laurie Bright. *Drug Treatment and Reentry for Incarcerated Women*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2005). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/212776.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/212776.pdf).

### **Other Resources:**

Criminon International: [www.criminon.org/](http://www.criminon.org/)

Institute of Behavioral Research (Texas Christian University): [www.ibr.tcu.edu/index.htm](http://www.ibr.tcu.edu/index.htm)

National Association of Drug Court Professionals: [www.NADCP.org](http://www.NADCP.org)

National Association of State Alcohol and Drug Abuse Directors: [www.nasadad.org/](http://www.nasadad.org/)

National Drug Court Institute: [www.NDCI.org](http://www.NDCI.org)

National Institute on Drug Abuse: [www.nida.nih.gov/](http://www.nida.nih.gov/)

- Criminal Justice-Drug Abuse Treatment Studies: [www.cjdats.org/](http://www.cjdats.org/)

National TASC (Treatment Accountability for Safer Communities): [www.nationaltasc.org/](http://www.nationaltasc.org/)

The Network for the Improvement of Addiction Treatment: [www.niatx.net](http://www.niatx.net)

Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration: [www.samhsa.gov/](http://www.samhsa.gov/)

- Center for Substance Abuse Prevention: [prevention.samhsa.gov/](http://prevention.samhsa.gov/)
- Center for Substance Abuse Treatment: [csat.samhsa.gov/](http://csat.samhsa.gov/)

Treatment Research Institute: [www.tresearch.org/](http://www.tresearch.org/)

- Risk and Needs Triage (RANT): [www.trirant.org/](http://www.trirant.org/)

U.S. Department of Justice, Bureau of Justice Assistance Substance Abuse Programs:

[www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/programs/substance\\_abu.html](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/BJA/programs/substance_abu.html)

# Victims' Role in Reentry

---

## Practical Guides and Tools:

Council of State Governments. *Report of the Re-Entry Policy Council: Charting the Safe and Successful Return of Prisoners to the Community*. New York: Author (2005).

- Policy Statement 23: Victims, Families, and Communities, available at:  
[www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement23](http://www.reentrypolicy.org/Report/PartII/ChapterII-D/PolicyStatement23)

Lehman, Joseph, Trudy Gregorie Beatty, Dennis Maloney, Susan Russell, Anne Seymour, and Carol Shapiro. *The Three "R's" of Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: Justice Solutions (2002). Available at:  
[www.justicesolutions.org/art\\_pub\\_3\\_rs\\_of\\_reentry.pdf](http://www.justicesolutions.org/art_pub_3_rs_of_reentry.pdf).

Seymour, Anne K. *The Victim's Role in Offender Reentry: A Community Response Manual*. Lexington, KY: American Probation and Parole Association (2001). Available at: [www.appa-net.org/resources/pubs/docs/VROR.pdf](http://www.appa-net.org/resources/pubs/docs/VROR.pdf).

## Reference Materials:

Herman, Susan and Cressida Wasserman. "A Role for Victims in Offender Reentry." *Crime and Delinquency* 47(3) (2001): 428-445.

National Center for Victims of Crime. *Bringing Victims and Victim Service Providers into Reentry Planning in New Jersey*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2005) Available at:  
[www.ncvc.org/ncvc/AGP.Net/Components/documentViewer/Download.aspx?DocumentID=40545](http://www.ncvc.org/ncvc/AGP.Net/Components/documentViewer/Download.aspx?DocumentID=40545).

U.S. Department of Justice, Office for Victims of Crime. *Rural Victim Assistance: A Victim/Witness Guide for Rural Prosecutors*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2008). Available at:  
[www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ovc/publications/infores/rural\\_victim\\_assistance/welcome.html](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ovc/publications/infores/rural_victim_assistance/welcome.html)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office for Victims of Crime. *Victim Impact: Listen and Learn*. Washington, D.C.: Author (2009). Available at: [ovc.ncjrs.gov/notices/VictimImpact/index.html](http://ovc.ncjrs.gov/notices/VictimImpact/index.html)

Young, Douglas, Faye S. Taxman and James M Byrne. *Engaging the Community in Offender Reentry*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice, U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs (2002). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196492.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/196492.pdf).

## Other Resources:

National Center for Victims of Crime: [www.ncvc.org/](http://www.ncvc.org/)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office for Victims of Crime: [www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ovc/](http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/ovc/)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office on Violence against Women: [www.usdoj.gov/ovw/](http://www.usdoj.gov/ovw/)  
VictimLaw: [www.victimlaw.info/victimlaw/](http://www.victimlaw.info/victimlaw/)

# Women & Reentry

---

## Practical Guides and Tools

Berman, Judith. *Women Offender Transition and Reentry: Gender Responsive Approaches to Transitioning Women Offenders from Prison to the Community*. Silver Spring, MD: Center for Effective Public Policy (2005). Available at: [nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/021815.pdf](http://nicic.org/Downloads/PDF/Library/021815.pdf).

Bloom, Barbara, Barbara Owen, and Stephanie Covington. *Gender-Responsive Strategies: Research, Practice, and Guiding Principles for Women Offenders*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections (2002). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2003/018017.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2003/018017.pdf).

Galbraith, Susan. *And So I Began to Listen to Their Stories....: Working with Women in the Criminal Justice System*. Delmar, NY: National GAINS Center (1998). Available at: [gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/AndSoIBeganToListen.pdf](http://gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/AndSoIBeganToListen.pdf).

Sydney, Linda. *Supervision of Women Defendants and Offenders in the Community*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Corrections (2005). Available at: [nicic.org/pubs/2005/020419.pdf](http://nicic.org/pubs/2005/020419.pdf).

Women's Prison Association. *Improving Outcomes for Women in Reentry Policy Statement*. New York: Author (2006). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Recommendations\\_2006.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Recommendations_2006.pdf).

Women's Prison Association. *Mentoring Women in Reentry: A WPA Practice Brief*. New York: Author (2008). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Mentoring%20Women%20in%20Reentry%20WPA%20Practice%20Brief.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Mentoring%20Women%20in%20Reentry%20WPA%20Practice%20Brief.pdf).

## Reference Materials:

Austin, James, Barbara Bloom, and Trish Donahue. *Female Offenders in the Community: An Analysis of Innovative Strategies and Programs*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (1992). NCJ 142251. Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/1992/010786.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/1992/010786.pdf).

California Little Hoover Commission. *Breaking the Barriers for Women on Parole*. Sacramento: Author (2004). Available at: [www.lhc.ca.gov/lhcdir/177/report177.pdf](http://www.lhc.ca.gov/lhcdir/177/report177.pdf).

Carter, Kim, Disep Ojukwu and Lance Miller. *Invisible Bars: Barriers to Women's Health and Well-Being During and After Incarceration*. San Bernardino, CA: Time for Change Foundation (2006). Available at: [reentrypolicy.org/publications/invisible\\_bars\\_barriers\\_to\\_women\\_s\\_health\\_well\\_being\\_during\\_after\\_incarceration;file](http://reentrypolicy.org/publications/invisible_bars_barriers_to_women_s_health_well_being_during_after_incarceration;file).

Chesney-Lind, Meda. *Women and the Criminal Justice System: Gender Matters*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (2000). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period182.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period182.pdf).

Chesney-Lind, Meda and Lisa Pasko. *The Female Offender: Girls, Women and Crime, Second Ed.* Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications (2003).

Covington, Sarah. *A Woman's Journey Home: Challenges for Female Offenders and Their Children.* Washington, D.C.: The Urban Institute (2002). Available at: [www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410630](http://www.urban.org/url.cfm?ID=410630).

Dodge, Mary and Mark R. Pogrebin. 2001. "Collateral Costs of Imprisonment for Women: Complications of Reintegration." *Prison Journal* 81 (2001): 42-54.

Frost, Natasha, Judith Greene and Kevin Pranis. *Hard Hit: The Growth in the Imprisonment of Women, 1977-2005.* New York: Women's Prison Association Institute on Women & Criminal Justice (2006). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/institute/hardhit/reporthome.htm](http://www.wpaonline.org/institute/hardhit/reporthome.htm).

Gillece, Joan. *Leaving Jail: Service Linkage and Community Reentry for Mothers with Co-Occurring Disorders.* Delmar, NY: CMHS National GAINS Center (2002). NCJ 207496. Available at: [www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf](http://www.gainscenter.samhsa.gov/pdfs/Women/series/LeavingJail.pdf).

Griffin, Marie L. and Gaylene S. Armstrong. "The Effect of Local Life Circumstances on Female Probationers' Offending." *Justice Quarterly* 20(2) (2003): 213-237.

Harding, B.G. and Constance Clem. *Directory of Community-Based Programs for Women Offenders.* Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (2000). Available at: [www.ncic.org/pubs/2000/016671.pdf](http://www.ncic.org/pubs/2000/016671.pdf).

Hartwell, Stephanie. "Female mentally ill offenders and their community reintegration needs: an initial examination." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 24 (2001): 1-11.

Jacobs, Ann. "Improving the Odds: Women in Community Corrections." In *Women, Girls and Criminal Justice* 6(5) (2005): 65-80. Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Improving the Odds Article.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Improving%20the%20Odds%20Article.pdf).

Jacobs, Ann. "Give 'em a Fighting Chance: The Challenges for Women Offenders Trying to Succeed in the Community." *Topics in Community Corrections* 44-49 (2000). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/WPA\\_FightingChance.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/WPA_FightingChance.pdf).

Leverenz, Andrea. *People, Places, and Things: The Social Process of Reentry for Female Ex-Offenders.* Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2006). NCJ 215178. Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/215178.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/215178.pdf).

National Institute of Justice. *Reentry Programs for Women Inmates, National Institute of Justice Journal Issue No. 252.* Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2005). NCJ 208703. Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000252b.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/jr000252b.pdf).

O'Brien, Patricia. "Maximizing success for drug-affected women after release from prison: Examining access to and use of social services during reentry." *Women and Criminal Justice* 17 (2007): 3-4.

O'Brien, Patricia and Diane S. Young. "Challenges for formerly incarcerated women: A holistic approach to assessment." *Families in Society* 87(3) (2006): 359-366. Available at: [www.familiesinsociety.org/new/Teleconf/070316OBrien/87-3obrien.pdf](http://www.familiesinsociety.org/new/Teleconf/070316OBrien/87-3obrien.pdf).

O'Brien, Patricia and Nancy Lee. "Moving from needs to self-efficacy: A holistic system for women in transition from prison." *Women and Therapy* 29(3/4) (2006): 261-284.

O'Brien, P. and Robin Bates. "Women's post-release experiences in the U.S.: Recidivism and reentry." *International Journal of Prisoner Health* 1(2) (2005): 1-15.

O'Brien, Patricia. "'Just like baking a cake': Women describe the necessary ingredients for successful reentry after incarceration." *Families in Society* 82(3) (2001): 287-295.

O'Brien, Patricia. *Making it in the "Free World": Women in Transition from Prison*. New York: SUNY Press (2001).

O'Brien, Patricia. "Promoting reentry for formerly incarcerated women: Individual and community practice challenges." In K. Jean Peterson and Alice A. Lieberman (eds.), *Building on Women's Strengths: A Social Work Agenda for the Twenty-First Century*. Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press (2001).

O'Brien, Patricia and Nancy Harm. "Women's recidivism and reintegration: Two sides of the same coin." In Rosemary Sarri and Josefina Figuera-McDonough (eds.), *Women at the Margins: Neglect, Punishment and Resistance*. Binghamton, NY: Haworth Press (2002).

Richie, Beth. "Challenges Incarcerated Women Face as They Return to Their Communities: Findings from Life History Interviews." *Crime and Delinquency* 47 (2001): 368-389.

Rose, Dina, Venezia Michalsen, Dawn Wiest, and Anupa Fabian. *Women, Reentry and Everyday Life: Time to Work?* New York: Women's Prison Association (2008). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Women%20Reentry%20and%20Everyday%20Life%20-%20Final%20Report.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Women%20Reentry%20and%20Everyday%20Life%20-%20Final%20Report.pdf).

Wells, Doris and Laurie Bright. *Drug Treatment and Reentry for Incarcerated Women*. NCJ 212776. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (2005). Available at: [www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/212776.pdf](http://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/212776.pdf).

Whitaker, Mary Scully. *Responding to Women Offenders: Equitable Does Not Mean Identical*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Justice, National Institute of Corrections (2000). Available at: [www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period181.pdf](http://www.nicic.org/pubs/2000/period181.pdf).

Wolf, Elaine and Marsha Weissman. *Moving from the Criminal Justice System to Self-Sufficiency: Barriers Facing Women Ex-Offenders*. New York: Center for Community Alternatives (2001). Available at: [www.communityalternatives.org/pdfs/Moving\\_from\\_CGS.pdf](http://www.communityalternatives.org/pdfs/Moving_from_CGS.pdf).

Women's Prison Association. "Barriers to Reentry." In *WPA Focus on Women and Justice*. New York (2003). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Focus\\_October2003.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/Focus_October2003.pdf).

Women's Prison Association. *Addressing Women's Incarceration: A National Survey of State Commissions and Task Forces on Women in the Criminal Justice System*. New York (2007). Available at: [www.wpaonline.org/pdf/State%20Commissions%20and%20Task%20Forces.pdf](http://www.wpaonline.org/pdf/State%20Commissions%20and%20Task%20Forces.pdf).

### **Other Resources:**

Women's Prison Association: <http://www.wpaonline.org/>  
Texas Woman's University: <http://www.twu.edu/as/wcrim/>